



SIMPLICITY IN WATER ANALYSIS



PRODUCT CATALOG 2018 | 2019



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Celebrating 50 years of Simplicity in Water Analysis



Analytical Methods

Alkalinity	18	Detergents (anionic surfactants)	38	Oxygen, dissolved	60
Aluminum	19	Filming Amine (aliphatic amine)	39	Ozone	63
Ammonia	20	Fluoride	40	Peracetic Acid	65
Bromine	22	Formaldehyde	41	Persulfate	66
Calcium (see Hardness)	44	Glycol	43	pH	67
Carbohydrazide	23	Hardness	44	Phenols	68
Carbon Dioxide	24	Hydrazine	45	Phosphate, ortho	70
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	26	Hydrogen Peroxide	47	Silica	72
Chloride	28	Hypochlorite (see chlorine)	31	Sulfate	73
Chlorine	30	Iron	50	Sulfide	74
Chlorine Dioxide	32	Iron in Brine	51	Sulfite	76
Chromate	33	Manganese	53	Sulfite in Wine	77
Conductivity	34	Mercaptobenzothiazole (MBT)	54	Thiosulfate	78
Copper	35	Molybdate	55	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)	79
Cyanide	36	Nitrate	56	Zinc	80
DEHA	37	Nitrite	58		

Cover: Lake McDonald in Glacier National Park, Montana

Why CHEMetrics

Innovation Starts Here

If water analysis is your responsibility, your first analysis should start with CHEMetrics® self-filling reagent ampoules. These extraordinarily simple *snap-and-read* test kits actually have a lower cost per test than the labor-intensive versions you may be using now. Measured either instrumentally or by visual color comparison, you can have accurate, reliable, quantitative results for over 45 analytes in just two minutes or less.

No Mixing, No Measuring, No Mess

Traditional methods often require sample and reagent preparation, multiple steps, and clean up. With the CHEMetrics systems, you simply immerse the ampoule in the sample, snap the tip, and quickly obtain dependable results.

Fewer Steps Means Fewer Errors

Because test preparation is virtually eliminated, our products reduce potential operator error. That saves retesting time and money. Moreover, CHEMetrics vacuum-sealing helps you avoid inaccurate results caused by stale or unstable reagents.



Safer Testing

Instead of handling chemicals and samples, you can reduce exposure significantly with CHEMetrics self-filling ampoules. Each contains a unit dose of pre-formulated reagent sealed in glass so that direct contact with chemicals is minimized.

Portable & Refillable

Packaged with everything you need to run 30 tests, CHEMetrics products are compact and highly portable, making them ideal for fast, dependable analysis in the lab or in the field. And refill packs of 30 ampoules are always available with a single telephone call or order online.

Our Reputation Is Your Greatest Assurance

CHEMetrics is known for more than quality products. Our reputation is built on customer service. Expert, prompt, and courteous support

is always available from our Technical Services and Sales Departments. Our rigorous Quality Assurance Program makes certain that our products perform as you expect them to. Our innovative Research and Development Group continuously develops exciting new products to meet emerging water analysis needs. And we stand 100% behind every aspect of every product and service we provide.

Shelf-life

The CHEMetrics water analysis product line employs vacuum packaging to ensure the longest possible shelf-life. CHEMetrics shelf-life claims are based on products stored in the dark and at room temperature. For specific shelf-life information, see the individual product page. Unless otherwise specified, all products have a shelf-life of at least 2 years.

Better Water Testing Is A Snap

Dear Analyst,

Nearly fifty years ago, CHEMetrics entered the water analysis field with attention-grabbing innovation. Our line of self-filling ampoule tests clearly provided a new level of simplicity in colorimetric water analysis. Today, our products continue to offer a faster, easier and more efficient way to perform your routine water analysis and we remain committed to continuing that tradition.

But providing test systems that save you time and reduce costs is not our only area of expertise; we are also proud that customers have come to rely on us for the quality and dependability of our products, and the prompt, caring service we provide. Our customers can depend on us for superior quality not only in our products but in every aspect of their relationship with us, including friendly personal service, prompt deliveries and well-informed technical support.

We know that service is important to you, and it's extremely important to us, too. Our technical support staff is just a phone call or an email away providing fast, helpful answers from knowledgeable, courteous people who are anxious to solve your testing problems. You will also find that they are able to work closely with you to develop a test system that is customized for your particular application when one of our standard products is not well suited to your special requirements. Whatever you need, please ask—we'll do our best to be of service.



As we move towards new challenges and changes in our industry, we are deeply grateful to all our loyal customers for their continuing support. We look forward to providing the best available innovation, quality and service to satisfy our customers' water analysis needs.

Sincerely,

Gordon A. Rampy
Chairman, CHEMetrics, Inc.

CHEMetrics Management

For Custom Or Private-Label Products, Test Us Out.

CHEMetrics® products often originate directly from customers like you—looking for easier ways to perform routine determinations. We have innumerable ways of creating customized, self-filling ampoule methods for almost any lab procedure.

We invite you to challenge us. Just keep in mind that to be considered for a custom product, the test should be run frequently, or it should be a procedure that is performed widely in the industry.

We also have extensive experience with private-label packaging and services. We're very flexible in working with customers' needs, from simply printing labels to creating customized packaging.

For more information on custom products and private labeling, ask for our Vice President of Operations and Product Support, Teresa Neale.

From Left:

Joanne Carpenter *Director of Research and Development*

Gordon A. Rampy *Chairman*

Shirley Ward *Director of Marketing*

Bruce H. Rampy *President*

Teresa Neale *Vice President of Operations and Product Support*



Like Water, We Cover The Globe.



Our products are sold around the world by distributors under contract to CHEMetrics.

Contact our International Business Manager for more information on distribution in the following countries: Argentina, Austria, Australia, Belgium, Brazil, Canada, Chile,

China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Denmark, Ecuador, Finland, France,

Germany, Greece, Hong Kong, Iceland, India, Indonesia,

Republic of Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Malaysia,

Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Oman,

Peru, Philippines, Portugal, Russia, Singapore, South Africa,

Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, United

Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, Vietnam.

Industries & Applications

POWER GENERATION

CHEMetrics is the worldwide leader in colorimetric, low-level Dissolved Oxygen analysis. Additionally, CHEMetrics' products are used throughout the power generation industry to monitor deposit forming and corrosive elements in water, and to monitor biocides and corrosion inhibitors. CHEMetrics is the worldwide "Gold Standard" in ppb dissolved oxygen determination!

Ammonia	Dissolved Oxygen	Phosphate
Alkalinity	Hardness (Total)	Silica
Carbohydrazide	Hydrazine	Sulfate
Chlorine	Hydrogen Peroxide	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
Copper	Iron	Zinc
DEHA	Molybdate	

PETRO/CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

CHEMetrics kits are widely used for influent, process water, and wastewater/effluent water analysis in refineries and chemical plants. From power plant applications to injection water to closed loop systems, field tests to lab testing, CHEMetrics can simplify your testing routine.

Ammonia	Formaldehyde	Phenols
Bromine	Hydrazine	Phosphate, ortho
Carbon Dioxide	Hydrogen Peroxide	Sulfide
Chloride	Iron	Thiosulfate
Chlorine	Molybdate	
COD	Nitrate	
Dissolved Oxygen	pH	

ENVIRONMENTAL/EDUCATION

CHEMetrics kits are used in environmental education, environmental monitoring, site characterization, and remediation programs. Applications include surface water monitoring for nutrient runoff and industrial effluent contamination and groundwater monitoring.

Alkalinity	Glycol	Phenols
Ammonia	Hardness	Phosphate
Carbon Dioxide	Hydrogen Peroxide	Sulfide
COD	Iron	Total Dissolved Solids (TDS)
Conductivity	Nitrate	
Copper	Ozone	
Detergents	pH	
Dissolved Oxygen	Persulfate	



Industries & Applications

WATER/WASTEWATER

CHEMetrics products are applicable in both drinking water and wastewater plants. Wastewater plants monitor influent, settling tanks, and effluent waters. Drinking water treatment plants monitor residual disinfectant products.

Aluminum	Detergents	Nitrate
Ammonia	Dissolved Oxygen	Nitrite
Bromine	Fluoride	Ozone
Chloride	Glycol	Peracetic Acid
Chlorine	Hardness (total)	Phenols
Chlorine Dioxide	Iron	Phosphate, ortho
COD	Manganese	Sulfate

WATER TREATMENT

CHEMetrics kits are used to monitor process water, boiler water, cooling water, as well as for the analysis of wastewater and effluents. In addition, in systems that employ on-line analyzers, CHEMetrics kits are used for system confirmation, troubleshooting, and in periods of downtime.

Alkalinity	Glycol
Aluminum	Hardness
Ammonia	Hydrazine
Bromine	Iron
Carbohydrazide	Molybdate
Chlorine	Nitrate
Conductivity	pH
Cyanide	Phenols
DEHA	Phosphate
Dissolved Oxygen	Silica
Filming Amines	Sulfide

MINING AND MANUFACTURING

Applications for CHEMetrics kits in these industries include everything from metals & pH testing in the mining sector to a variety of tests for manufacturing plants such as textile & steel mills, and electronics & automotive plants. Whether testing for contaminants on the influent side or spot checks of effluent water, CHEMetrics can equip your lab or field personnel with accurate, easy to use, reliable test kits.

Alkalinity	Formaldehyde	Phosphate
Ammonia	Glycol	Sulfide
Chlorine	Hardness	Sulfate
Chromate	Hydrogen Peroxide	Thiosulfate
COD	Iron	Zinc
Copper	Molybdate	
Cyanide	Nitrate	
Dissolved Oxygen	Phenols	



LAB/CLINIC/MEDICAL

In hospitals and other medical facilities, CHEMetrics test kits are used to validate sanitization and check for detergent residual, as well as testing for low-level contaminants. Our detergents test method is used to monitor the efficiency of cleaning cycles of manufacturing equipment used in drug research and pilot batch prototyping evaluations.

Ammonia	Detergents	Iron
Bromine	Dissolved Oxygen	Ozone
Chlorine Dioxide	Formaldehyde	Phenols
COD	Hydrogen Peroxide	Silica

PULP AND PAPER

The primary applications for CHEMetrics products in pulp and paper plants are in boiler/cooling water and wastewater/effluent water treatment. Since water is used in nearly every mill operation, this industry also requires analytical products for processes including bleaching, cooking and washing, pulp processing, and pulp liquor recovery.

Alkalinity	Dissolved Oxygen	Nitrite
Ammonia	Formaldehyde	Phenols
Chlorine	Hydrogen Peroxide	Phosphate
COD	Hydrazine	Silica
DEHA	Nitrate	Sulfite

FOOD AND BEVERAGE

CHEMetrics products are used throughout the food and beverage industry in production, packaging, and sanitizing processes. Bottled water plants, breweries, and carbonated beverage facilities test impurities in their production water. Packaging operations use CHEMetrics kits to verify sterilization and to monitor the efficacy of sterilization solutions. COD vials are used to monitor wastewater conditions. Our ozone test method has been approved for worldwide use by a major bottler to monitor trace ozone levels in bottled water plants.

Ammonia	Glycol	Peracetic Acid
Bromine	Hardness	Phenols
Chlorine	Hydrogen Peroxide	Sulfate
Chlorine Dioxide	Iron	Sulfite
COD	Nitrate	Thiosulfate
Dissolved Oxygen	Nitrite	Zinc
Formaldehyde	Ozone	



Visual Colorimetric Analysis

The CHEMets® Method

To perform a test, immerse the CHEMets™ ampoule into the sample and snap off the tip (Step 1)—the correct volume of sample is automatically drawn in, filling the ampoule; a small inert gas bubble remains in the ampoule. To facilitate mixing the sample and reagent, tilt the ampoule back and forth so the bubble travels from end to end (Step 2). In 2 minutes or less, quantify the result by comparing the filled ampoule to the appropriate color standard(s) (Step 3).

For higher concentrations, the flat comparator is used.

For lower concentrations, the round comparator is used.

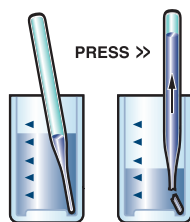
The ampoule is compared with the standards until a color match is found.

Kits include 30 ampoules, comparator(s), accessory solution(s) (when necessary), a sample cup, and instructions. Refill packs of 30 ampoules and accessory solutions are available separately. Most comparators have a 2-year shelf-life.

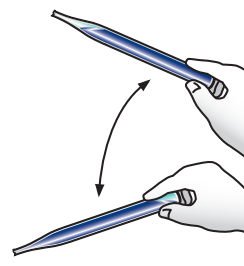


CHEMets ampoules are designed for maximum simplicity and accuracy. Each glass ampoule is 7 mm in diameter, 100 mm in length, with a tapered, pre-scored tip; reagents are vacuum-sealed inside.

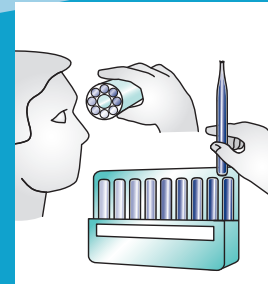
The CHEMets Test Procedure



STEP 1



STEP 2



STEP 3

Instrumental Colorimetric Analysis

The Vacu-vials® Method

The sampling method is the same as the CHEMets method (Steps 1 & 2), but rather than comparing results visually, the user places the filled ampoule in the cell holder of an instrument set to a wavelength for

optimal absorbance (Step 3). If you use a spectro-

photometer that reads absorbance, the absorbance value can be converted to concentration units with the supplied calibration equation. Also, a calculator to convert spectrophotometer absorbance readings to test results (ppm) for all CHEMetrics instrumental test kits



is posted under the "Support" tab on our website. Direct-reading instruments are available (pages 14-15,17).

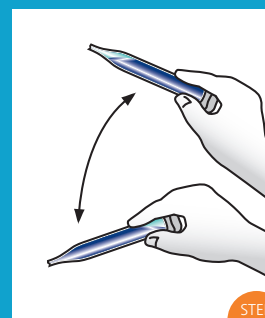
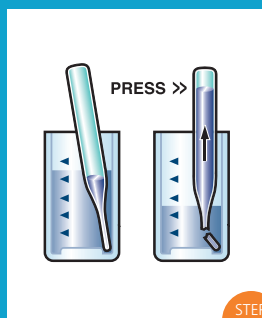
Vacu-vials® Kits include 30 ampoules, a zeroing ampoule, accessory solution(s) (when necessary), a sample cup, and instructions.



View instructional videos
on our website at
www.chemetrics.com

Designed with the same technology as the CHEMets ampoules, the Vacu-vials ampoules are 13 mm in diameter with a tapered, pre-scored tip; color forming reagents are vacuum-sealed inside.

The Vacu-vials Test Procedure



High Range Visual Colorimetric Analysis

The VACUettes® Auto-Dilution Method

Hold the ampoule in a horizontal position while the capillary tip contacts the sample (Step 1). After the capillary fills, immerse it in a diluent (usually deionized water); snap the tip of the ampoule (Step 2). The sample and diluent are drawn into the ampoule where they mix with the reagent (Step 3). The resulting color change can then be compared with the flat or round comparator to quantify results (Step 4).

Kits include 30 ampoules, comparator(s), accessory solution(s) (when necessary), a sample cup, and instructions. Refill packs of 30 ampoules and accessory solutions are available separately.

Most comparators have a 2-year shelf-life.

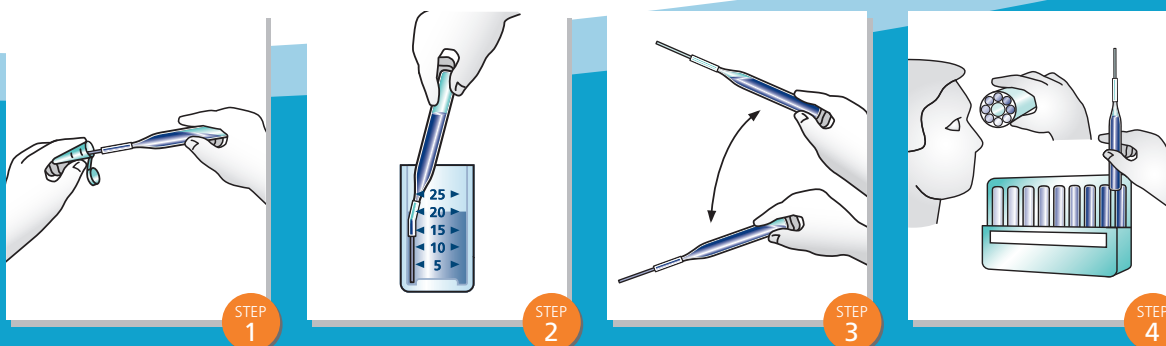


VACUettes ampoules are designed for highly concentrated samples. They employ a patented auto-dilution feature that eliminates the need for a time-consuming and error-prone preliminary dilution. As a result, the entire test typically takes

only 2 to 3 minutes, with a rate of accuracy comparable

to a volumetric procedure. The basic design of these 7 mm ampoules is the same as CHEMets ampoules, however, a capillary tip is attached to the tip of each ampoule.

The VACUettes Test Procedure



Titrimetric Analysis

The Titrets® Method

Titrets ampoules use *reverse titration* to quantify concentrations. After snapping the ampoule tip, the sample is drawn into the ampoule in small doses (with the Titrettor™ device included in each kit that precisely controls the sample) (Step 1), until a color change signals that the equivalence point has been reached

(Step 2). The titration is stopped at the end point and the ampoule is held upright. The liquid level will correspond to a printed scale on the ampoule's outer surface (Step 3).

Kits include 30 ampoules with valve assemblies, a titrettor, accessory solution(s) (when necessary), a sample cup, and instructions.

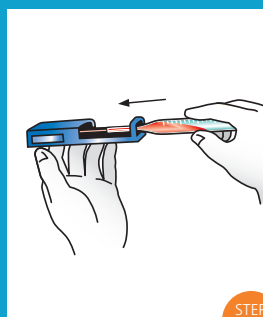


Each Titret™ ampoule is 13 mm in diameter and is designed for titrimetric analysis. The ampoule contains vacuum-sealed liquid titrant and has a flexible valve assembly attached.

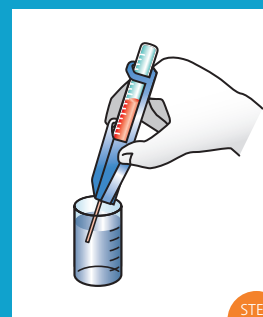


View instructional videos on our website at www.chemetrics.com

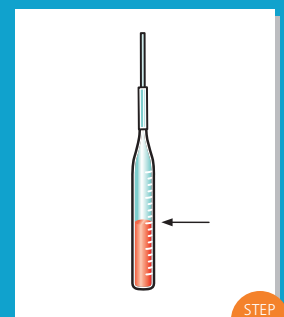
The Titrets Test Procedure



STEP 1



STEP 2



STEP 3



◀ Measuring Dissolved Oxygen in Boiler Water

CHEMetrics® ppb (parts per billion) Dissolved Oxygen CHEMetrics® ampoules employ the only method approved by ASTM for detecting trace concentrations of dissolved oxygen in boiler applications. With sensitivity down to 2 ppb, Dissolved Oxygen CHEMetrics® ampoules provide power plant operators with a rapid, reliable means to determine ppb levels of Dissolved Oxygen. Perfect for use as the primary testing method for dissolved oxygen or to verify readings obtained from online equipment.

See page 60 for more information.

▶ Measuring COD in Municipal and Industrial Labs

CHEMetrics offers two methods (USEPA-accepted and Mercury-free) for the determination of COD levels in wastewater—**at about 30% lower cost than competitive vials!** Our COD Vials can be used with CHEMetrics® photometers and with spectrophotometers that accept 16 mm diameter round bottom cells. Furthermore they may be used with Hach® photometers and spectrophotometers without modification of the factory calibrations¹.

See page 26 for details.



Measuring Ammonia in Wastewater, Surface Water and more...

Ammonia concentrations are routinely measured in wastewater effluent, drinking water, surface water and seawater. CHEMetrics offers two methods for measuring

Ammonia levels in water, with ranges covering 0.5 ppm to 10,000 ppm. The Nessler reagent (mercury containing) provides test results in two minutes or less. The HBA reagent (hydroxybenzyl alcohol) is mercury-free and provides test results in six minutes or less. Both methods are available in visual and instrumental kit configurations. **Information on our Ammonia kits can be found on page 20.**



¹Note: No endorsement by Hach Company is implied or intended.

Hydrogen Peroxide Testing for the Food & Beverage Industry

CHEMetrics® Hydrogen Peroxide test kits are routinely used by operators on packaging lines to monitor the sterilization solution residuals in Extended Shelf Life (ESL) and Aseptic Packaging applications.

The product cartons are sprayed with hydrogen peroxide to pre-sterilize them, then heated to remove the hydrogen peroxide. CHEMetrics® Hydrogen Peroxide Kits meet critical residual concentration limits of 0.5 ppm. Most commonly used Hydrogen Peroxide test kits for Aseptic and ESL packaging applications shown below.



Catalog No.	Description	Range (PPM)	For More Information
K-5510	Hydrogen Peroxide (visual)	0-0.8 & 1-10 ppm	Page 47
K-5543	Hydrogen Peroxide (instrumental)	0-6.00 PPM	Page 49

Other products of interest include our Ozone and Peracetic Acid Kits. See pages 63 and 65 for more information on available test kits and ranges.



Ozone Testing For Bottled Water

Instrumental Test Kit offers accuracy, savings and speed.

- Savings up to 62% over leading brand
- Range matches FDA requirements for bottled water
- Faster & simpler self-zeroing test
- Works with most spectrophotometers

CHEMetrics® Ozone Vacu-vials® Test Kit (K-7433), employs the broadly accepted indigo method and is designed to enable bottled water producers to quickly and accurately measure ozone residuals between 0 and 0.75 ppm. The self-zeroing feature eliminates the need to generate a reagent blank every time a test is performed. Only one ampoule is needed per test, providing accurate and repeatable test results.

See page 63 for details.





Verifying Performance of CHEMetrics® Photometers Verification Kits

CHEMetrics® Verification Kits allow you to quickly and routinely check the performance of your CHEMetrics® photometer on-site without returning the photometer to CHEMetrics. Verification kits employ NIST traceable standard ampoules that contain stable dye solutions. Each kit is packaged in a compact, durable carrying case and includes a Certificate of Conformance that reports the range of permissible test values for each standard ampoule in the kit. Contact technical@chemetrics.com for details.

Verification Kit Cat. No.	Used to Verify the Performance of
I-0003	I-2001 Chlorine SAM I-2002 Dissolved Oxygen SAM I-2005 Chlorine Dioxide SAM I-2019 Ozone (DPD) SAM I-2020 Peracetic Acid SAM
I-5543	I-2016 Hydrogen Peroxide SAM V-2000 or V-3000 Photometers (Hydrogen Peroxide program 95 only)
V-0002	V-2000 Multi-Analyte Photometer

Photometer Verification Service

NEW! CHEMetrics offers a Photometer Verification Service for verifying the performance of your CHEMetrics® photometer. Return your photometer to CHEMetrics for service that includes verification at three check-points across the test range. We will also update the photometer to the current calibration version where applicable and provide a Certificate of Conformance.

Please visit www.chemetrics.com/support for additional details and to download a Return Authorization Form. Email technical@chemetrics.com to schedule the return of your photometer to CHEMetrics.



Flexibility and Convenience! Use Vacu-vials® Kits with Other Instruments

No CHEMetrics photometer? No problem! Vacu-vials® Kits can be used in any spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. Simply set your spectrophotometer to the absorbance mode, select the wavelength designated in the Vacu-vials kit instructions, and follow the test procedure.



To convert from absorbance to concentration in ppm...

...use the calibration equation provided in kit instructions. Better yet, use the **Concentration Calculator** found under the "Support" tab on our website.

CUSTOMER TESTIMONIALS



"Why choose CHEMETRICS? It's easy for the students to use and it's visual. They can see everything. It makes the students feel like they are scientists!"

—Hayley Usedom, Education Coordinator
Marine Watershed Project, Marine Science Institute
(Referring to K-7512 Oxygen products)

"In all seriousness, when somebody asks me, 'Can you see if anyone makes a test kit for such-and-such?', it gets rewritten in my head as 'See if CHEMetrics offers what they're asking for,' and if CHEMetrics does, I generally stop looking."

—Dynamene

"CHEMetrics' tests give fast results. They're accurate and convenient. Great products, great service!"

—Mark Henry, Quality Shift Manager
HP Hood, LLC (Referring to Hydrogen Peroxide products)

"During my 16-year career as a water treater for high pressure boilers, I have found the CHEMetrics low-level dissolved oxygen ampoules to be extremely reliable. Looking back, I can confidently say I always found each test to be high quality and a result I could use to validate system conditions."

—Chris Golden, CWT (Certified Water Technologist)

"The Filming Amine Test kit is a perfect match for our needs! In the past, we were providing to our clients a test system with a digital pocket colorimeter. Your test kit, not only being much more affordable as a first cost purchase, but is easier and requires less time to perform the test. Our clients have expressed that they really prefer this test system to the other system."

—Pacific Water Technologies

"The CHEMetrics field kits and associated equipment are critical components we need to get accurate, cost-effective, rapid results for these projects. Without these kits we would not be able to make the right field calls to maximize the results of our onsite experiments."

—Brian Timmins, Director
ETEC, LLC Environmental
Technologies

"Your kit is enabling us to check progress with different variables in a much quicker manner than having to ship samples to a lab. When we are successful, CHEMetrics will have played a vital role in enabling that success!"

—David McCall
Solid Waste Program Manager
Tillamook County Solid Waste Department

Multi-Analyte Photometers for Water Analysis

CHEMetrics' handheld, portable multi-analyte photometers are rugged and dependable solutions to your water testing needs in the field, the plant, or the laboratory. Intuitive and easy to use, these photometers allow for a quick and easy menu selection of 40+ pre-programmed analytes featuring the convenience of CHEMetrics® Vacu-vials® "snap and read" self-filling ampoules.

As new tests are available, a simple upload procedure from the CHEMetrics website updates the photometer with the most recent programs. Uploading takes only a few minutes and keeps the V-2000 and V-3000 current. The optional Power LabStation upgrades the portable V-3000 Photometer to a benchtop laboratory instrument.



Optional Accessories for V-3000

- A-0301** Data Management Software
- A-0302** Power LabStation
- A-0306** 28 mm cell with lid
- A-0307** RS232 to USB Adapter (for V-2000 & V-3000)

Specifications & Features

Features	V-2000 Photometer	V-3000 Photometer
Instrument Applicability	Portable	Portable / Benchtop
Display	LCD	Graphics / Backlit
Control Auto Shutoff	No	Yes
Power Supply Options	Battery	Battery Rechargeable Battery* Universal Cable / Plug*
Wavelengths (nm)	420, 520, 580, 610	436, 517, 557, 594, 610, 690
Data Interface Software	No	Yes
Cell Size	13 mm, 16 mm	13 mm, 28 mm
Language Selection	No	Yes: English, German, French, Spanish
Web-based Methods Update	Yes	Yes
Waterproof	IP67	IP67
Operating Temperature	0 to 45° C	0 to 50° C
Data Logging	100 points	100 points
Warranty	2 years	2 years

*Requires purchase of Power LabStation (A-0302)

CHEMetrics New V-0002 Verification Kit to check the performance of CHEMetrics® V-2000 Photometer.

See page 12 for more information.



Catalog No. Product Description

V-2000	Multi-Analyte Photometer
V-0002	V-2000 Verification Kit New!
V-3000	Multi-Analyte Photometer

Most kits contain everything needed to perform 30 tests

See Specific Analyte Pages for Contents of Individual Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers:
V-2000
V-3000

Soft- and hard-sided cases are available for photometers and reagents.

See Application Guide for details.

Analyte	Cat. No.	V-2000	V-3000
Aluminum	K-0603	0-0.250	0-0.25
Ammonia (Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol)	K-1413	0-3.00	0-3.00
Ammonia (Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol)	K-1413	0-60.0	0-60.0
*Ammonia (Direct Nesslerization)	K-1503	0-7.00	0-7.00
*Ammonia (Direct Nesslerization)	K-1523	0-14.0	0-14.0
*Chloride	K-2103	0-40.0	0-40.0
Chlorine, free & total <i>USEPA-accepted</i>	K-2513	0-5.00	0-5.00
Chlorine, free <i>USEPA-accepted</i>	K-2523	0-5.00	0-5.00
Chlorine Dioxide	K-2703	0-11.0	0-11.0
Chromate	K-2803	0-3.50	0-3.50
*COD LR, <i>USEPA-accepted</i>	K-7350S, K-7355	0-150	N/A
COD LR, <i>Mercury-free</i>	K-7351S, K-7356	0-150	N/A
*COD HR, <i>USEPA-accepted</i>	K-7360S, K-7365	0-1500	N/A
COD HR, <i>Mercury-free</i>	K-7361S, K-7366	0-1500	N/A
*COD HR+,	K-7370S, K-7375	0-15,000	N/A
COD HR+, <i>Mercury-free</i>	K-7371S, K-7376	0-15,000	N/A
Copper	K-3503	0-12.00	0-12.00
Cyanide	K-3803	0-0.400	0-0.400
DEHA	K-3903	0-2.00	0-2.00
Fluoride, <i>USEPA-compliant</i>	K-4009	N/A	0-3.00
Hydrazine	K-5003	0-1.20	0-1.20
Hydrogen Peroxide	K-5513	0-3.00	0-3.00
Hydrogen Peroxide	K-5543	0-6.00	0-6.00
Iron, total	K-6023	0-2.50	0-2.50
Iron, total & ferrous	K-6203	0-6.00	0-6.00
Iron, total & soluble	K-6003	0-6.00	0-6.00
Manganese	K-6503	0-30.0	0-30.0
Molybdate (as Mo)	K-6703	0-25.0	0-25.0
Nitrate (as N)	K-6913	0-1.50	0-1.50
Nitrate (as N)	K-6903	0-1.50	0-1.50
Nitrate (as N)	K-6923	0-7.50	0-7.50
Nitrate (as NO ₃)	K-6933	0-50.0	0-50.0
Nitrite (as N)	K-7003	0-1.00	0-1.00
Ozone (DPD)	K-7423	0-5.00	0-5.00
Oxygen, dissolved	K-7553	0-1.000	0-1.000
Oxygen, dissolved	K-7503	0-2.00	0-2.00
Oxygen, dissolved	K-7513	0-15.0	0-15.0
Peracetic Acid	K-7913	0-5.00	0-5.00
Phenols	K-8003	0-8.00	0-8.00
Phenols	K-8023	0-20.0	0-20.0
Phosphate, ortho (as P)	K-8513	0-2.64	0-1.63
Phosphate, ortho (as PO ₄)	K-8513	0-8.00	0-5.00
Phosphate, ortho (as PO ₄)	K-8503	0-80.0	0-80.0
Silica	K-9003	0-10.00	0-10.00
Sulfate	K-9203	0-100.0	0-100.0
Sulfide	K-9503	0-3.00	0-3.00
Sulfide	K-9523	0-6.00	0-6.00
Zinc	K-9903	0-3.00	0-3.00
Zinc	K-9923	0-15.0	0-15.0

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state and federal laws.

Water Industry Application Guide



Create-A-Lab by purchasing a CHEMetrics handheld Multi-Analyte Photometer and any number of test kits. CHEMetrics gives you the freedom to tailor your lab with whatever you need for your application.

The V-2000 and the V-3000 Photometers are field portable, lightweight, tough, and waterproof. Reading concentration, absorbance, or percent transmittance, these versatile instruments store up to 100 data points with date/time tags that can be downloaded to a computer. **See pages 14-15 for details.**

CHEMetrics offers test kits for more than 40+ factory calibrated parameters, so you may customize your Create-A-Lab to your application. Most test kits contain everything necessary for up to 30 tests.

Dedicated meters are also available to measure pH, conductivity, and total dissolved solids (TDS).



Simply purchase a V-2000 or V-3000 and use the guide attached to help you choose what test kits and/or dedicated instruments you need. For personalized service, call one of our expert Customer Service Representatives at 1.800.356.3072 to help you get started.

We also offer carrying cases (A-0182 and A-0190) to hold a CHEMetrics Photometer and test kits (order separately).



V-2000



V-3000



SAM Single Analyte Meters

SAMs (Single Analyte Meters): Value and Convenience

Single Analyte Meters (SAMs), in conjunction with Vacu-vials® “snap and read” self-filling ampoules, provide unprecedented economy, simplicity, and accuracy for field testing. SAMs provide results equivalent to other meters and probes costing much more. With the exception of COD (photometer only), SAM kits contain a photometer and a consumable test kit.

Analyte	SAM Cat. No.	Range (mg/L)	Consumable Kit Cat. No.	Verification Kit No.
Chlorine	I-2001	0-5.00	K-2513	I-0003
Chlorine Dioxide	I-2005	0-11.0	K-2703	I-0003
COD Low Range	¹ A-7320	0-150	² K-7350S, K-7355 K-7351S, K-7356	
COD High Range	¹ A-7325	0-1500	² K-7360S, K-7365 K-7361S, K-7366	
COD High Range	¹ A-7325	0-15,000	² K-7370S, K-7375 K-7371S, K-7376	
Detergents	I-2017	0-2.50	R-9423	
Fluoride	I-2021	0-3.00	K-4009	
Hydrogen Peroxide	I-2016	0-6.00	K-5543	I-5543
Oxygen, dissolved	I-2002	0-15.0	K-7513	I-0003
Ozone (DPD)	I-2019	0-5.00	K-7423	I-0003
Ozone (Indigo)	I-2022	0-0.75	K-7433	
Peracetic Acid	I-2020	0-5.00	K-7913	I-0003

SAM Specifications & Features

Light Source: Light-emitting diode / interference filter

Operating Conditions: Temperature 5 - 40° C / 41 - 104° F, Relative humidity 30 - 90% (noncondensing)

Power Source: Battery operated

Compliance: European CE Mark

Waterproof: IP68

Warranty: 1 year

See Specific Analyte Pages for Contents of Individual Kits

¹ Photometer only. COD Reagent Vials sold separately.

² Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.



Methods

The alkalinity of water is a measurement of its buffering capacity. Alkalinity of natural waters is typically a combination of bicarbonate, carbonate, and hydroxide ions. Sewage and wastewaters usually exhibit higher alkalinities due to the presence of silicates and phosphates.

Alkalinity inhibits corrosion in boiler and cooling waters. It is also measured as a means of controlling water and wastewater treatment processes or the quality of various process waters.

Alkalinity (total)

References: ASTM D 1067-06, *Acidity or Alkalinity of Water, Test Method B*. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 2320 B -1997. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 310.1 (1983).

CHEMetrics' total alkalinity tests determine total or *M* alkalinity using a hydrochloric acid titrant and a bromocresol green/methyl red indicator. The end point of the titration occurs at pH 4.5. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CaCO₃.

Alkalinity (hydrate)

Reference: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 2320 B -1997.

Hydrate alkalinity is a component of total alkalinity. Boiler operators must maintain relatively high hydrate alkalinity levels when phosphate cycle treatments are used to ensure the formation of softer, more easily removable deposits. This specific test for hydrate alkalinity provides a more accurate value than the calculation method.

For hydrate alkalinity, CHEMetrics developed a titrimetric method that uses a hydrochloric acid titrant with a phenolphthalein indicator. The end point of the titration occurs at pH 8.3. Barium chloride is added to the sample to prevent interference from carbonate and bicarbonate alkalinity. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) NaOH.

Visual Kits

Range: 10-100 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Acid Titrant with pH Indicator

	Cat#
Alkalinity (total) Titrets Kit	K-9810

Increments:
10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 70, 100 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 50-500 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 50 ppm / Method: Acid Titrant with pH Indicator

	Cat#
Alkalinity (total) Titrets Kit	K-9815

Increments:
50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250, 350, 500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 100-1000 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 100 ppm / Method: Acid Titrant with pH Indicator

	Cat#
Alkalinity (total) Titrets Kit	K-9820

Increments:
100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500, 700, 1000 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 100-1000 ppm as NaOH
MDL: 100 ppm / Method: Acid Titrant with pH Indicator

	Cat#
Alkalinity (hydrate) Titrets Kit	K-4710

Increments:
100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500, 700, 1000 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Indicator Solution, Neutralizer Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to Alkalinity

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Aluminum forms a variety of minerals in the earth's crust. Aluminum and its alloys have many uses: heat exchangers, construction materials, and aircraft parts. Alum (aluminum potassium sulfate) is used in water treatment to flocculate suspended particles but may raise the level of aluminum in finished drinking water. The maximum secondary contaminant limit for drinking water is 0.05-0.2 mg/L.

The Eriochrome Cyanine R (ECR) Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 3500-AI B - 2001. Rapid Modified Eriochrome Cyanine R (ECR) Method for Determination of Aluminum in Water, Kenneth E. Shull and Gene R. Guthan, pp. 1456-1468, J. AWWA, Nov. 1967.

The Aluminum Vacu-vials[®] test method is based on the reaction between aluminum and Eriochrome Cyanine R (ECR), which forms a red dye-lake at approximately pH 6.0 in proportion to the amount of aluminum present in the sample. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) aluminum.

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-0.250 ppm

Method: Eriochrome Cyanine R (ECR)

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-0603 ^{1,2}

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 29 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, Neutralizer Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, 1.0 mL syringe and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

¹ Although the test kit contains 30 ampoules, a fresh reagent ampoule blank must be prepared for each series of tests; therefore, the number of samples that can be tested with each kit will vary from a maximum of 29 to a minimum of 15.

² The Neutralizer Solution is supplied as a dry chemical with NO expiration date. Once reconstituted, it has a limited shelf-life.

Kit Components common to Aluminum

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.





Methods

Low-level ammonia nitrogen may be naturally present in water as a result of the biological decay of plant and animal matter. Higher concentrations in surface waters can indicate contamination from waste treatment facilities, raw sewage, industrial effluents (particularly from petroleum refineries), or fertilizer runoff. Excessive ammonia concentrations are toxic to aquatic life.

The Direct Nesslerization Method

References: ASTM D 1426-08, Ammonia Nitrogen in Water, Test Method A. APHA Standard Methods, 18th ed., Method 4500-NH₃ C-1988.

The test kits employing the well-established Nessler reagent* to determine ammonia concentrations are applicable to drinking water, clean surface water, good-quality nitrified wastewater effluent, and seawater.

In some waters, calcium and magnesium concentrations can cause cloudiness of the reagent. Adding a few drops of stabilizer solution (Rochelle Salt) will prevent this cloudiness. References recommend distilling samples prior to analysis. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) ammonia-nitrogen, NH₃-N.

Shelf-life: although the Nessler reagent is stable, its high alkali content attacks the glass ampoule. The resulting precipitate interferes with color comparison. We recommend stocking quantities of CHEMets® and VACUettes® ampoules that will be used within five months. A two-month supply of Vacu-vials ampoules is suggested. *Refrigeration will dramatically extend the shelf-life of these products.*

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.

The Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol (HBA) Method

References: Krom, Michael D., Spectrophotometric Determination of Ammonia: A Study of a Modified Berthelot Reduction Using Salicylate and Dichloroisocyanurate, *The Analyst*, V105, pp. 305-316, 1980.

In the ammonia test method that employs the hydroxybenzyl alcohol chemistry, free ammonia reacts with hypochlorite to form monochloramine. Monochloramine reacts with HBA, in the presence of sodium nitro-ferricyanide, to form a green-colored complex.

This test method measures the sum of free ammonia and monochloramine. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) ammonia nitrogen, NH₃-N. The HBA Method offers similar sensitivity to the Nesslerization Method and there is no generation of mercury-containing waste.

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Direct Nesslerization	
CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	*R-1501 ²
Stabilizer Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-1500 ¹
Stabilizer Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-1501 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-1501
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-1510
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Stabilizer Solutions, 25 mL sample cup, 1.0 mL syringe, and instructions.	

Range: 0-4 & 0-80 ppm MDL: 0.125 ppm/ Method: Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol (HBA)	
CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-1402
Activator Solution Pack, Shelf-life 8 months	A-1410 ³
A-1404 Stabilizer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1405 Catalyzer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1406 Activator Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
Dual Range Comparator 0, 0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0 ppm 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80 ppm	C-1404
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, Stabilizer Solution, Catalyzer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3 mL syringe, and instructions.	

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Direct Nesslerization	
VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	*R-1501D ²
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-1501D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-1510D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-60 & 60-600 ppm MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Direct Nesslerization	
VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	*R-1501A ²
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 ppm	C-1501A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600 ppm	C-1510A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-120 & 120-1200 ppm

MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Direct Nesslerization

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	*K-1510B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	*R-1501B ²
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-1501B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 700, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-1510B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range 0-1000 & 1000-10,000 ppm

MDL: 100 ppm / Method: Direct Nesslerization

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	*K-1510C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	*R-1501C ²
Low Range Comparator 0, 100, 200, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000 ppm	C-1501C
High Range Comparator 1000, 2000, 3000, 4000, 5000, 6000, 7000, 8000, 10,000 ppm	C-1510C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-125 & 0-2500 ppm

MDL: 8 ppm / Method: Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol (HBA)

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-1420D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-1402D
Activator Solution Pack, Shelf-life 8 months	A-1410 ³
A-1404 Stabilizer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1405 Catalyzer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1406 Activator Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
Dual Range Comparator 0, 8, 15, 25, 35, 50, 70, 100, 125 ppm	C-1404D
0, 160, 300, 500, 700, 1000, 1400, 2000, 2500 ppm	
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, Stabilizer Solution, Catalyzer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3 mL syringe, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-500 & 0-10,000 ppm

MDL: 30 ppm / Method: Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol (HBA)

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-1420B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-1402B
Activator Solution Pack, Shelf-life 8 months	A-1410 ³
A-1404 Stabilizer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1405 Catalyzer Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-1406 Activator Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
Dual Range Comparator 0, 30, 60, 100, 150, 225, 300, 400, 500 ppm	C-1404B
0, 600, 1200, 2000, 3000, 4500, 6000, 8000, 10,000 ppm	
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, Stabilizer Solution, Catalyzer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3 mL syringe, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-7.00 ppm

Method: Direct Nesslerization

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 2 months	*K-1503²
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Stabilizer Solutions, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, 1.0 mL syringe and instructions.	

Range: 0-14.0 ppm

Method: Direct Nesslerization

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 2 months	*K-1523²
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Stabilizer Solutions, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, 1.0 mL syringe and instructions.	

Range: 0-3.00 & 0-60.0 ppm

Method: Hydroxybenzyl Alcohol (HBA)

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 8 months	K-1413
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Stabilizer Solution, Catalyzer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3 mL syringe, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Ammonia

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack (6 ea)	A-0014
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests. A-1501 accessory pack supplies enough solution to analyze approximately 100 seawater samples.

²Shelf-life is based on storage at room temperature and in the dark. This shelf-life can be extended by 18 months if the ampoules are stored in the refrigerator when not in use.

³The A-1410 Accessory Solution Pack supplies enough Ammonia Activator, Catalyzer, and Stabilizer Solutions to perform approximately 80 tests. An accessory solution contained in this pack has a shelf-life of 8 months. (Test kits contain one bottle of each solution.)

Method

Bromine, a less volatile compound than chlorine, is used as a sanitizing agent in drinking water systems, swimming pools, and spas.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 330.5 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G-2000.

The bromine test method employs the DPD chemistry. Potassium iodide is added to the sample before analysis. Bromine reacts with the iodide to liberate iodine. The iodine reacts with DPD (N, N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) to form a pink color. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) bromine as Br₂.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-2.2 & 0-11 ppm
MDL: 0.125 ppm / Method: DPD

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-1605
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-1600 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.25, 0.5, 0.7, 0.9, 1.4, 1.8, 2.2 ppm	C-1601
High Range Comparator 0, 2.2, 3.4, 4.5, 5.6, 6.8, 7.9, 9, 11 ppm	C-1605

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to Bromine

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Carbohydrazide is added to boiler system water as an oxygen scavenger to control corrosion. It is a safer alternative to hydrazine, which is toxic. Carbohydrazide reacts with oxygen at low temperatures and pressures. The products of the reaction are volatile and do not contribute dissolved solids to the boiler water. Like hydrazine, carbohydrazide will also passivate metal surfaces.

The PDTS Method

Reference: G. Frederick Smith Chemical Co., *The Iron Reagents*, 3rd ed., p. 47 (1980).

The test kits employ the PDTS chemistry. Carbohydrazide reduces ferric iron to the ferrous state, and the ferrous iron reacts with PDTS (3-(2-pyridyl)-5,6-bis(4-phenylsulfonic acid)-1,2,4-triazine disodium salt) to form a peach-pink colored complex in direct proportion to the carbohydrazide concentration. Test results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) carbohydrazide.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-0.50 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: PDTS

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-1805
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-1805
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-1800
Comparator 0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20, 0.30, 0.40, 0.50 ppm	C-1805

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to Carbohydrazide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Dissolved carbon dioxide (CO₂) is naturally present as a result of animal respiration, the decay of organic matter, and the decomposition of certain minerals. It is the major source of acidity in unpolluted water samples. Surface waters typically contain less than 10 ppm (mg/L) dissolved CO₂, while ground waters, particularly if deep, may contain several hundred ppm (mg/L).

The Caustic Titrant with pH Indicator Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-CO₂ C-1997. ASTM D 513-82, Total and Dissolved Carbon Dioxide in Water, Test Method E.

CHEMetrics' carbon dioxide test kits employ a sodium hydroxide titrant and phenolphthalein indicator. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CO₂.

Visual Kits

Range: 10-100 ppm
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Caustic Titrant with pH Indicator

Titrets Kit	Cat#
	K-1910

Increments:
10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 70, 100 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 100-1000 ppm
MDL: 100 ppm / Method: Caustic Titrant with pH Indicator

Titrets Kit	Cat#
	K-1920

Increments:
100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500, 700, 1000 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 250-2500 ppm
MDL: 250 ppm / Method: Caustic Titrant with pH Indicator

Titrets Kit	Cat#
	K-1925

Increments:
250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 450, 500, 625, 750, 875, 1000, 1250, 1750, 2500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to Carbon Dioxide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Save up to 35% with CHEMetrics® COD Vials



No Difference—CHEMetrics® COD Vials can be used directly with any Hach® factory-programmed instrument calibrations, at savings of up to 35%! Request the Performance Data Report showing CHEMetrics COD Vial performance in Hach instrumentation.

- ✓ USEPA-accepted for wastewater analysis
- ✓ Lower cost per test—save up to 35%
- ✓ Mercury-free method available
- ✓ Compact and eco-friendly packaging
- ✓ No need to modify existing equipment or procedures
- ✓ Product support with a personal touch

Cross Reference to Hach® COD Products

COD Reagent Vials*

CHEMetrics Cat. No.	No. of Tests	Range (ppm)	USEPA-accepted	Hach ¹ Equivalent Cat. No.
K-7350S	25	0-150	Yes	21258-25
K-7360S	25	0-1500	Yes	21259-25
K-7370S	25	0-15,000	No	24159-25
K-7355	150	0-150	Yes	21258-15
K-7365	150	0-1500	Yes	21259-15
K-7375	98	0-15,000	No	24159-15

Mercury-free COD Reagent Vials

CHEMetrics Cat. No.	No. of Tests	Range (ppm)	USEPA-accepted	Hach ¹ Equivalent Cat. No.
K-7351S	25	0-150	No	25650-25
K-7361S	25	0-1500	No	25651-25
K-7371S	25	0-15,000	No	28343-25
K-7356	150	0-150	No	N/A
K-7366	150	0-1500	No	25651-15
K-7376	98	0-15,000	No	N/A

*USEPA-accepted COD Vials can be used for NPDES reporting.

¹ NOTE: No endorsement by Hach Company is implied or intended.

The CHEMetrics COD System



All Materials for COD Lab Setup are available from CHEMetrics

- ✓ COD Reagent Vials Kit (USEPA-accepted and Mercury-free)
- ✓ Digester Block (holds 12 vials)
- ✓ Photometer (single or multi-analyte)
- ✓ Calibration Standards (1000 and 10,000 ppm)
- ✓ COD Vial Rack (holds 40 vials)



Methods

The determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) is widely used in municipal and industrial laboratories to measure the overall level of organic contamination in wastewater. The contamination level is determined by measuring the equivalent amount of oxygen required to oxidize organic matter in the sample.

References: USEPA Methods of Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 410.4 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 5220 D - 1997. A.M. Jirka and M. J. Carter, "Micro Semi-Automated Analysis of Surface and Wastewaters for Chemical Oxygen Demand," Analytical Chemistry, Vol. 47, p. 1397 (1975). J. A. Winter, "Method Research Study 3, Demand Analysis, An Evaluation of Analytical Methods for Water and Wastewater," USEPA, 1971. ASTM D 1252-00, Chemical Oxygen Demand (Dichromate Oxygen Demand) of Water, Test Method B.

USEPA-accepted

The Dichromate Reactor Digestion Method

CHEMetrics offers two methods (USEPA-accepted and Mercury-free) for the determination of low-, mid-, and high-range COD levels in wastewater. The products using the USEPA-accepted method contain mercuric sulfate in the reagent to eliminate chloride interferences. The Mercury-free product line is applicable when chloride interference is not a concern and USEPA reporting is not required.

CHEMetrics' leakproof reagent vials contain pre-measured solutions of sulfuric acid and potassium dichromate. To perform the COD determination, the analyst simply removes the Teflon-lined screw cap from the vial, adds sample to the vial, and replaces the cap. The vial is then heated for two hours at 150°C in a standard digester block.

Results are obtained using any photometer or spectrophotometer that accepts a 16 mm cell including Hach instruments with factory-programmed calibrations¹. A generic calibration equation is included for use with other spectrophotometers.

¹ NOTE: No endorsement by Hach Company is implied or intended.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometer

V-2000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-150 ppm (LR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	Cat# *K-7350S
---------------------------------------	--------------------------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	*K-7355
---------------------------------------	----------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

Range: 0-150 ppm (LR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	Cat# K-7351S
-------------------------------------	-------------------------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	K-7356
-------------------------------------	---------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

Range: 0-1500 ppm (HR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	Cat# *K-7360S
---------------------------------------	--------------------------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	*K-7365
---------------------------------------	----------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

See Product Price List for COD Quantity Discount Schedule.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Range: 0-1500 ppm (HR)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	Cat# K-7361S
-------------------------------------	-------------------------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	K-7366
-------------------------------------	---------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 149 tests (except distilled water): 150 vials and instruction book.

Range: 0-15,000 ppm (HR+)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Not USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	Cat# *K-7370S
---	--------------------------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Not USEPA-accepted) Vials Kit	*K-7375
---	----------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 97 tests (except distilled water): 98 vials and instruction book.

Range: 0-15,000 ppm (HR+)

Method: Dichromate Reactor Digestion

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	Cat# K-7371S
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Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 24 tests (except distilled water): 25 vials and instruction book.

COD (Mercury-free) Vials Kit	K-7376
-------------------------------------	---------------

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 97 tests (except distilled water): 98 vials and instruction book.

All COD Kits require the use of a Digester Block along with a CHEMetrics Photometer, a COD Photometer, or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 16 mm round cell. Instruments sold separately.

A fresh reagent ampoule blank must be prepared for each series of tests; therefore the number of samples that can be tested with each kit will vary.

Accessories

Description	Cat#
Vial Rack (holds 40 vials)	A-0107
COD Zeroing Vial	A-0183
Digester Block US (115 Volt, 12 cells), Warranty 1 year	A-0201
Calibration Standard, 1000 ppm (200 mL), Shelf-life 8 months	A-7301 ¹
Calibration Standard, 10,000 ppm (200 mL), Shelf-life 8 months	A-7310 ¹
Low Range COD Photometer (0-150 ppm)	A-7320
High Range COD Photometer (0-1500 & 0-15,000 ppm)	A-7325

¹This product must be refrigerated.

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.

Methods

Chloride is the most common inorganic anion found in water and wastewater. The Maximum Secondary Contaminant Level for drinking water for chloride is 250 mg/L. Natural sources of salt are the ocean and various salt deposits above and below ground.

Chloride is very corrosive to most metals in systems with elevated pressures and temperatures such as boilers and oil-drilling equipment.

The Mercuric Nitrate Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl⁻ C - 1997. ASTM D 512-04, Chloride Ion in Water, Test Method A. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 325.3 (1983).

CHEMetrics employs a mercuric nitrate titrant in acid solution with diphenylcarbazone as the end point indicator. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Cl⁻.

The Ferric Thiocyanate Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl⁻ E - 1997. D. Zall, D. Fisher, M. Garner, "Photometric Determination of Chlorides in Water," *Analytical Chemistry*, Vol 28, No. 11, pp. 1665-1668, November 1956. J. O'Brien, "Automatic Analysis of Chlorides in Sewage," *Wastes Engineering*, pp. 670-672, December 1962.

The Chloride Vacu-vials[®] test employs the ferric thiocyanate chemistry. Chloride reacts with mercuric thiocyanate to liberate thiocyanate ion. Ferric ion reacts with thiocyanate ion to produce an orange-brown thiocyanate complex in proportion to the chloride concentration. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Cl⁻.

Visual Kits

Range: 20-200 ppm
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Mercuric Nitrate

Titrets Kit, Shelf-life 20 months **Cat#**
***K-2020**

Increments:
20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 36, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 100, 140, 200 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 50-500 ppm
MDL: 50 ppm / Method: Mercuric Nitrate

Titrets Kit, Shelf-life 20 months **Cat#**
***K-2050**

Increments:
50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250, 350, 500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 250-2500 ppm
MDL: 250 ppm / Method: Mercuric Nitrate

Titrets Kit, Shelf-life 20 months **Cat#**
***K-2051**

Increments:
250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 450, 500, 625, 750, 875, 1000, 1250, 1750, 2500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.



Range: 1000-10,000 ppm
 MDL: 1000 ppm / Method: Mercuric Nitrate

	Cat#
Titrets Kit , Shelf-life 20 months	*K-2055
Increments: 1000, 1100, 1200, 1300, 1400, 1500, 1600, 1800, 2000, 2500, 3000, 3500, 4000, 5000, 7000, 10,000 ppm	

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 10,000-100,000 ppm
 MDL: 10,000 ppm / Method: Mercuric Nitrate

	Cat#
Titrets Kit , Shelf-life 20 months	*K-2070
Increments: 10,000, 11,000, 12,000, 13,000, 14,000, 15,000, 16,000, 18,000, 20,000, 25,000, 30,000, 35,000, 40,000, 50,000, 70,000, 100,000 ppm	

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup, 3.0 mL syringe and instructions.

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-40.0 ppm
 Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	*K-2103¹

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 29 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, 1.0 mL syringe and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

¹Although the test kit contains 30 ampoules, a fresh reagent ampoule blank must be prepared for each series of tests; therefore, the number of samples that can be tested with each kit will vary from a maximum of 29 to a minimum of 15.

*Contains mercury. Dispose according to local, state or federal laws.

Kit Components common to Chloride

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.





Visual Kits

Methods

Because of its strong oxidizing properties, chlorine is an excellent biocide used to treat potable waters, municipal wastes, and swimming pools. When used to treat potable water, chlorine helps alleviate the adverse effects of iron, manganese, ammonia, and sulfide. The Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level for chlorine is 4 mg/L in drinking water.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 330.5 (1983).
 APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G-2000.



In the USEPA-accepted DPD methodology, free chlorine reacts with DPD to form a pink product. When ammonia or amines are present, some of the chlorine may exist as

combined chlorine. Combined chlorine will not interfere with the free chlorine results, provided the readings are taken at one minute. To determine total chlorine (the sum of free and combined), use the A-2500 Activator Solution (potassium iodide) supplied in the kit. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Cl₂.

The DPD method is also applicable to the direct determination of hypochlorite concentrations in various cleaning preparations and disinfectants prior to their dilution. DPD reacts with hypochlorite ions to form a pink color. Results are expressed as percent (%) NaOCl.

The DDPD™ Method

Reference: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc.

The DDPD™ method is derived from the DPD method. Test kits that employ this chemistry are well suited for use where biocides and chromate corrosion inhibitors are used simultaneously. DDPD reacts with free chlorine to form a purple product. When ammonia or amines are present in the sample, some of the chlorine may exist as *combined chlorine*. To determine total chlorine (the sum of free and combined), use the A-2500 Activator Solution (potassium iodide) that is supplied in the kit. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Cl₂.

Range: 0-0.20 ppm MDL: 0.04 ppm / Method: DDPD	
	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) ULR CHEMets Kit	K-2511
ULR CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2511
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-2500 ¹
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 0.04, 0.06, 0.08, 0.10, 0.12, 0.16, 0.20 ppm	C-2511
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-1 & 0-5 ppm MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: DPD	
	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) CHEMets Kit	K-2504
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2500
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-2500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-2504
High Range Comparator 0, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 3.5, 4.0, 5.0 ppm	C-2506
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, and instructions.	

Range: 0-25 & 0-125 ppm MDL: 2.5 ppm / Method: DPD	
	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) CHEMets Kit	K-2504D
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2504
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-2500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 2.5, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25 ppm	C-2504D
High Range Comparator 0, 25, 37.5, 50, 62.5, 75, 87.5, 100, 125 ppm	C-2506D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3.0 mL syringe, and instructions.	

Range: 0-50 & 0-250 ppm MDL: 5 ppm / Method: DPD	
	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) CHEMets Kit	K-2504A
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2504
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-2500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50 ppm	C-2504A
High Range Comparator 0, 50, 75, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250 ppm	C-2506A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 1.0 mL syringe and instructions.	

*Accepted for drinking and wastewater using CHEMetrics instrumental DPD Vacu-vials products. Please contact us for a copy of the USEPA acceptance letter.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (free) Vacu-vials Kit (USEPA-accepted)	K-2523

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) Vacu-vials Kit (USEPA-accepted)	K-2513

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) SAM Kit	I-2001

Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests. The Activator Solution, A-2500, is used to determine Total Chlorine.

Kit Components common to Chlorine

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063
Pipette Tips Pack (30 ea)	A-0171
MiniPet®, 25 µL (1 ea)	A-0191
MiniPet®, 50 µL (1 ea)	A-0193
MiniPet®, 200 µL (1 ea)	A-0194
Sample Prep Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0200

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Range: 0-100 & 0-500 ppm

MDL: 10 ppm / Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) CHEMets Kit	K-2504B

CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 pipette tips R-2509

Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles A-2500¹

Low Range Comparator
0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100 ppm C-2504B

High Range Comparator
0, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500 ppm C-2506B

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 200 µL MiniPet®, and instructions.

Range: 0-400 & 0-2000 ppm

MDL: 400 ppm / Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (free & total) CHEMets Kit	K-2504C

CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 pipette tips R-2509

Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles A-2500¹

Low Range Comparator
0, 40, 80, 120, 160, 240, 320, 400 ppm C-2504C

High Range Comparator
0, 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200, 1400, 1600, 2000 ppm C-2506C

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 50 µL MiniPet®, and instructions.

Range: 0-1.55%

MDL: 0.3% / Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (hypochlorite) CHEMets Kit	K-5808

CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 pipette tips R-5808

Comparator
0, 0.3, 0.47, 0.63, 0.78, 0.95, 1.1, 1.25, 1.55% C-5808

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, sample prep cup, 3.0 mL syringe, 200 µL MiniPet®, and instructions.

Range: 0-12.5%

MDL: 2.5% / Method: DPD

	Cat#
Chlorine (hypochlorite) CHEMets Kit	K-5816

CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 pipette tips R-5808

Comparator
0, 2.5, 3.8, 5, 6.3, 7.5, 8.8, 10, 12.5% C-5816

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, sample prep cup, 3.0 mL syringe, 25 µL MiniPet®, and instructions.

MiniPet® is a registered trademark of Tricontinent Scientific, Inc.

Method

Chlorine dioxide is used as an oxidizing microbicide in industrial cooling water treatment, the dairy industry, the meat industry, and many other food and beverage industry applications. It is used as a bleaching agent in the pulp and paper industry, and as a disinfectant in municipal water treatment. Industrial waste treatment facilities use chlorine dioxide because of its selectivity for certain compounds, including phenols, sulfides, cyanides, thiosulfates, and mercaptans. The oil and gas industry uses chlorine dioxide for downhole applications and as a stimulation enhancement additive. The Maximum Residual Disinfectant Level for chlorine dioxide is 0.8 mg/L in drinking water.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 330.5 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 20th ed., Method 4500-ClO₂ D-1993 and 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G - 2000.

In the standard DPD methodology, chlorine dioxide reacts with DPD (N, N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) to form a pink product. Interference from free Cl₂ is prevented (up to 6 ppm Cl₂) by the addition of glycine to the sample. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) ClO₂.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-11.0 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit, Shelf-life 8 months	K-2703

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Neutralizer Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-11.0 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
SAM Kit	I-2005

Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, Neutralizer Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions. Shelf-life 8 months.

K-2703

SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

Kit Components common to Chlorine Dioxide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Visual Kit

Range: 0-2 & 0-10 ppm
MDL: 0.1 ppm / Method: DPD

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-2705
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2705
Neutralizer Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 8 months	A-2700 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.2, 1.6, 2.0 ppm	C-2702
High Range Comparator 0, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-2710

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Neutralizer Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Method

Hexavalent chromium salts are used in numerous industrial processes. They are also used extensively as corrosion inhibitors in open and closed cooling water systems.

The Diphenylcarbazide Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 3500-Cr B-2009. ASTM D 1687-02, Chromium in Water, Test Method A.

With the chromate test method, hexavalent chromium reacts with diphenylcarbazide under acid conditions to form a red-violet color. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CrO₄.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Diphenylcarbazide

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-2810
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-2810
Acidifier Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-2800'
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-2801
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-2810

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Acidifier Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.



Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.50 ppm
Method: Diphenylcarbazide

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-2803

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Acidifier Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Chromate

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Conductivity (or Specific Conductance) is the measure of the electrical current carrying capacity of a solution. Ionized dissolved solids in water have the ability to conduct an electric current. The conductivity of pure water is very low and increases proportionally to the level of contamination present. Accurate conductivity measurement is extremely important in industrial water treatment applications, as it allows for the calculation of total dissolved solids in raw water, boiler water, condensate, and other process waters. Conductivity is also frequently tested for in environmental applications.

Method of Operation

To operate the CHEMetrics Conductivity Meter, switch unit on, remove the electrode cap, immerse the probe into the sample, making sure that the sensor is fully covered. Wait for the readings to stabilize (Automatic Temperature Compensation corrects for temperature changes). Take measurement. To clean the electrode, simply rinse it in tap water.



FEATURES

- Replaceable electrode
- Waterproof, dustproof
- Push-button calibration
- Automatic Temperature Compensation (ATC)
 - Auto-shutoff

Instrument

Range: 0-2000 μ S and 0-20 mS (0-20,000 μ S)

Conductivity Meter	Cat# I-1200
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Instrument comes in a plastic storage case and includes an electrode and cap, four 1.5 V alkaline batteries, and instructions.

Accessories

Description	Cat#
Electrode for TDS and Conductivity, Warranty 6 months	A-0176
Conductivity/TDS Singles, (20 ea) 1413 μ S, Shelf-life 3 months	A-0178
Conductivity/TDS Singles, (20 ea) 15,000 μ S, Shelf-life 3 months	A-0189
Carrying Case (holds two pH I-1000, TDS I-1100, or Conductivity I-1200 meters)	A-0179

Instructions are posted on our website.

FEATURES

Range: 0-2000 μ S and 0-20 mS.

Resolution: 10 μ S; 0.10 mS

Accuracy: \pm 1% full scale.

Calibration Type: Manual or Automatic with 1413 μ S Conductivity Singles

Operating Temperature: 0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F).

Power and battery life: Four 1.5 V alkaline batteries (supplied). 100 hrs. continuous use (approx).

Pocket-sized: 6.5" length x 1.5" diameter

Weight: 3.25 oz. (90 g)

Warranty: 1 year (electrodes: 6 months)

Method

Copper is naturally present in the earth's crust and in seawater. Copper-containing fungicides are used to control biological growth in water supplies. The Maximum Contaminant Level Goal for copper is 1.3 mg/L in drinking water.

The measurement of copper is an important means of monitoring the corrosion of condensate systems and heat exchangers.

The Bathocuproine Method

Reference: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 3500-Cu C - 1999.

CHEMetrics' test kits employ the bathocuproine reagent. Bathocuproine disulfonate forms an orange-colored chelate with copper. The method measures total soluble copper as ppm (mg/L) Cu. The test kits are applicable for analysis of drinking water, surface waters, groundwater, wastewater and seawater.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Bathocuproine

	Cat#
CHEMetrics Kit	K-3510
CHEMetrics Refill, 30 ampoules	R-3510
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-3501
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-3510

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-12.00 ppm / Spec: 0-7.00 ppm

Method: Bathocuproine

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-3503

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, and instructions.

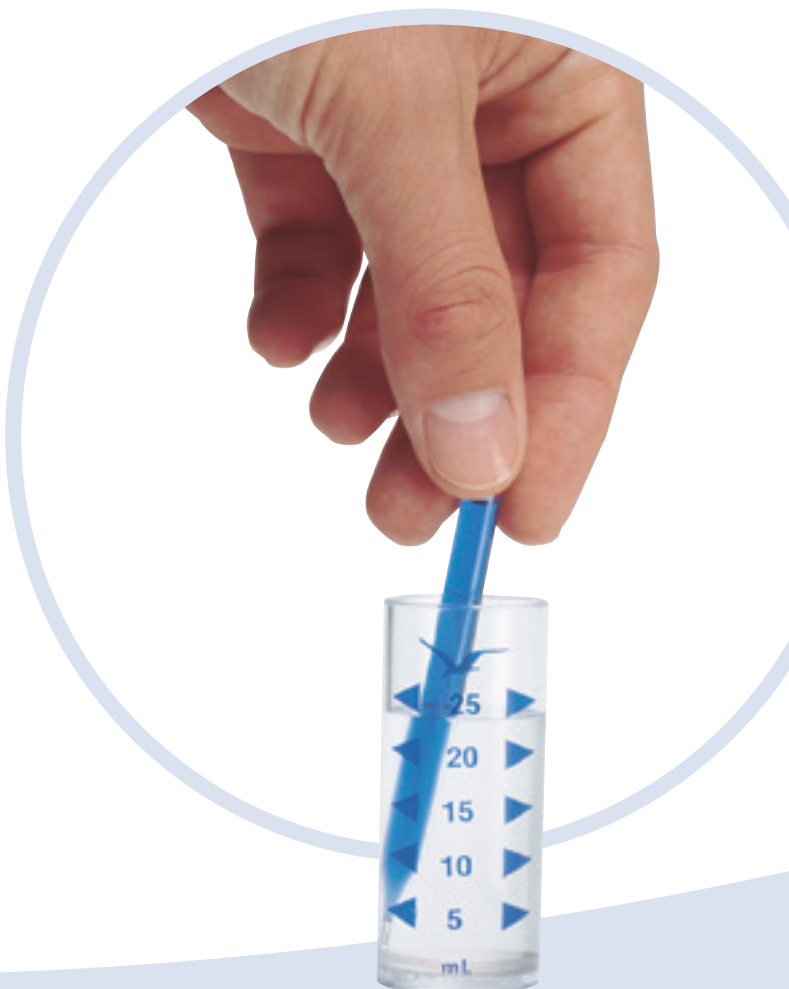
Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Copper

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Cyanide is used in many chemical and refining processes. It is found in effluent from electroplating and metal cleaning operations, coke ovens, steel manufacturing facilities, and gas scrubbers. Although cyanide can be safely removed by alkaline chlorination, its acute toxicity to aquatic life necessitates routine monitoring of effluents. The Maximum Contaminant Level for free cyanide in drinking water is 0.2 mg/L.

CHEMetrics' cyanide test kits are applicable to the monitoring of effluents and surface water supplies. It is recommended, however, that the sample be distilled and hydrogen sulfide be removed prior to analysis.

The Isonicotinic-Barbituric Acid Method

Reference: S. Nagashima, Spectrophotometric Determination of Cyanide with Isonicotinic Acid and Barbituric Acid, *International Journal of Environ. Anal. Chem.*, 1981, Vol. 10, pp. 99-106.

In the Cyanide CHEMetrics® and Vacu-vials® Kit, chlorine is added to a sample that has been buffered to pH 6. The resulting cyanogen chloride reacts with isonicotinic and barbituric acids to form a blue color. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CN.

This chemistry provides two advantages over the more commonly used pyridine methods: (1) The shelf-life of the reagent is extended, and (2) the analyst is not exposed to noxious and hazardous fumes from the pyridine reagent.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-0.1 & 0.1-1 ppm
MDL: 0.005 ppm / Method: Isonicotinic-Barbituric Acid

	Cat#
CHEMetrics Kit	K-3810
CHEMetrics Refill, 30 ampoules	R-3810
Accessory Solution Pack, Shelf-life 8 months:	A-3810 ¹
A-3801 Activator Solution, two 10 mL bottles	
A-3805 Neutralizer Solution, four 20 mL bottles	
Low Range Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.06, 0.08, 0.1 ppm	C-3801
High Range Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-3810
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Neutralizer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 1 mL syringe, and instructions.	

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers
V-2000 / V-3000
(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-0.400 ppm
Method: Isonicotinic-Barbituric Acid

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 8 months	K-3803
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 29 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Neutralizer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 3.0 mL syringe, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Cyanide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063

¹The A-3810 Accessory Solution Pack supplies enough Cyanide Activator and Neutralizer Solutions to perform approximately 60 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Methods

Dissolved oxygen in boiler system water causes corrosion and pitting of metal surfaces, which can lead to boiler inefficiency, equipment failure, and system downtime. DEHA (N,N-Diethylhydroxylamine) is added to boiler system water as an oxygen scavenger to keep the dissolved oxygen levels as low as possible.

The PDTS Method

Reference: G. Frederick Smith Chemical Co., *The Iron Reagents*, 3rd ed., p. 47 (1980).

The test kits employ the PDTS chemistry, in which DEHA reduces iron III (ferric state) to iron II (ferrous state), which readily reacts with PDTS (3-(2-pyridyl)-5,6-bis(4-phenylsulfonic acid)-1,2,4-triazine disodium salt) to form a pink-purple colored complex in direct proportion to the DEHA concentration. Test results are expressed in ppb (µg/L) or ppm (mg/L) DEHA.

The Ceric Sulfate Titrimetric Method

Reference: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc.

CHEMetrics developed a titrimetric method that employs a ceric sulfate titrant and ferroin end point indicator. DEHA reduces ferric iron to the ferrous state, and the resulting ferrous iron is titrated with the ceric sulfate titrant. Test results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) DEHA.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-400 & 400-3000 ppb
MDL: 15 ppb / Method: PDTS

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-3902
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-3902
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-3900 ¹
Low Range Comparator, Shelf-life 18 months 0, 30, 60, 100, 150, 200, 300, 400 ppb	C-3901
High Range Comparator, Shelf-life 18 months 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200, 1600, 2000, 2500, 3000 ppb	C-3902

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparator, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Range: 25-250 ppm
MDL: 25 ppm / Method: Ceric Sulfate Titrant with Ferroin Indicator

	Cat#
Titrets Kit	K-3925
Increments: 25, 27.5, 30, 32.5, 35, 37.5, 40, 45, 50, 62.5, 75, 87.5, 100, 125, 175, 250 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Activator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers
V-2000 / V-3000
(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-2.00 ppm
Method: PDTS

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-3903
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank, and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to DEHA

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Detergents can be introduced into the water supply by industry, soap manufacturers, and private households. Environmental analysts often include a determination of anionic detergents when assessing surface water pollution.

The Methylene Blue Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 425.1 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 5540 C-2000. ASTM D 2330-02, Methylene Blue Active Substances.

The methylene blue active substances (MBAS) method is used in a 3-minute procedure to measure anionic detergents. The procedure features a superior extraction/sampling technique that eliminates several steps required in other test procedures and provides increased sensitivity.

Anionic detergents react with methylene blue to form a blue-colored complex that is extracted into an immiscible organic solvent. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) as linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS), equivalent weight 325.

The shelf-life of R-9400 is five months and R-9423 is eight months. We recommend stocking quantities accordingly.



Visual Kits

Range: 0-3 ppm
MDL: 0.125 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-9400
CHEMets Refill, 20 ampoule sets, Shelf-life 5 months	R-9400
Comparator 0, 0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 3.0 ppm	C-9400

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 20 tests: Refill, Comparator, reaction tube with lid, tip breaking tool and instructions.

MiniPet® is a registered trademark of Tricontinent Scientific, Inc.



Instrumental Kits

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-2.50 ppm
Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
Detergents SAM Kit	I-2017
Instrumental Refill, 20 double-tipped ampoules, 21 test tubes, dropper bottle with cap, tip-breaking tool and instructions. Shelf-life 8 months.	R-9423

SAM Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 20 tests: Instrumental Refill, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

Kit Components common to Detergents

Description	Cat#
Tip Breaking Tool Pack (2 ea)	A-0197
Reaction Tube w/Lid, Detergents (5 ea)	A-0087

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Filming amines are fed continuously into boiler feed-water to protect metal surfaces from corrosion caused by dissolved oxygen and carbon dioxide in condensate water. The amine forms a thin film on the surfaces that repels the potentially corrosive water.

The Methyl Orange Method

Reference: **ASTM D 2327-80, Mono- and Dioctadecylamines in Water.**

CHEMetrics' 3-minute procedure uses the standard methyl orange chemistry and features a unique extraction technique. The extraction eliminates several steps required in other procedures and provides increased sensitivity.

The filming amine compound reacts with methyl orange to form a yellow-colored complex that is extracted into an immiscible organic solvent. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) octadecylamine.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-1 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Methyl Orange

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-1001
CHEMets Refill, 20 ampoule sets	R-1000
Comparator 0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.25, 0.50, 0.75, 1.0 ppm	C-1001

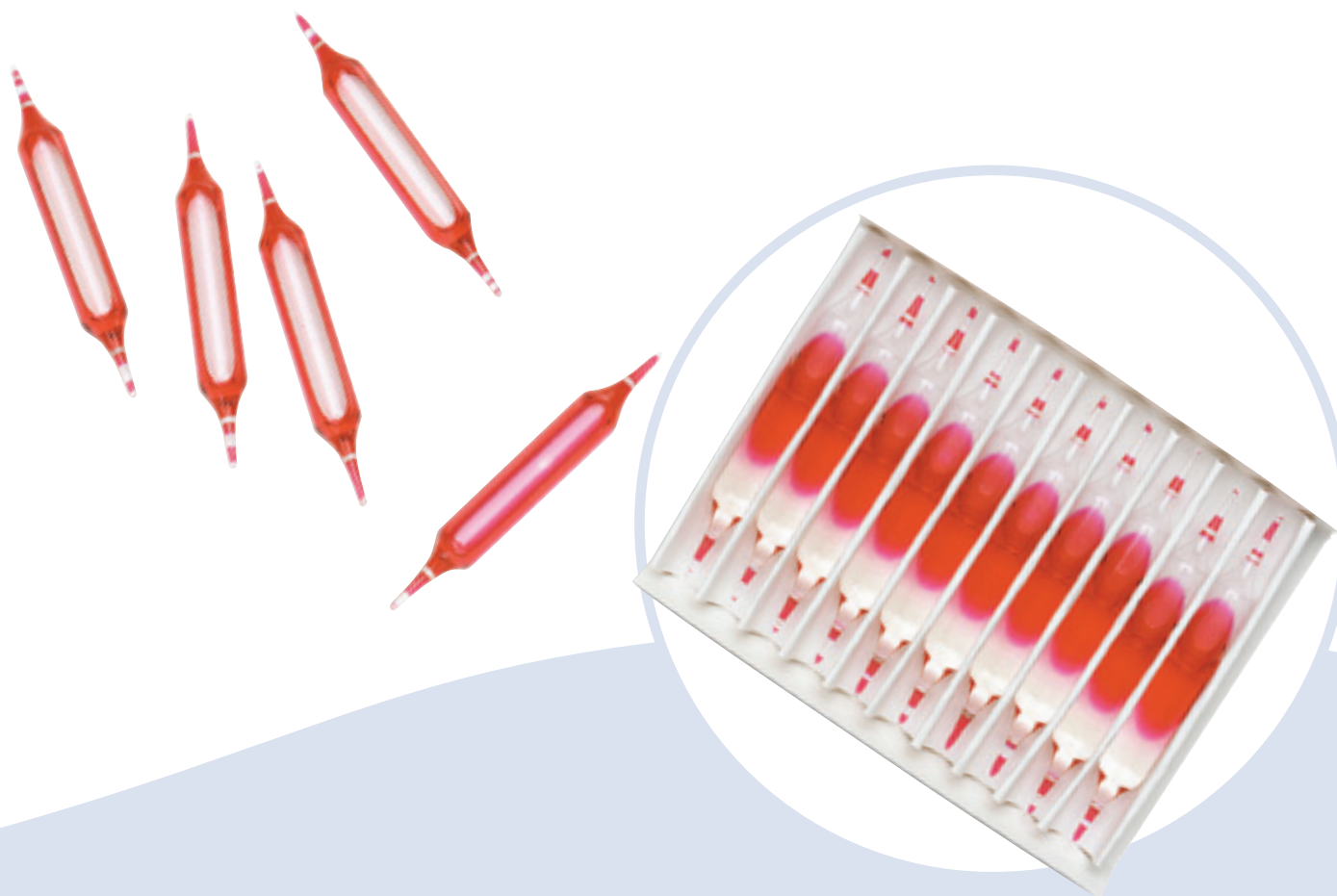
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 20 tests: Refill, Comparator, reaction tube with lid, tip breaking tool and instructions.

Kit Components common to Filming Amine

Description	Cat#
Tip Breaking Tool Pack (2 ea)	A-0197
Reaction Tube w/Lid, Filming Amine (5 ea)	A-0087F

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.





Method

Fluoride occurs naturally in most water supplies, and may be added to municipal water by injection of hydrofluorosilicic acid, sodium silicofluoride or sodium fluoride into the water stream as a public health measure. Fluoride compounds are also involved in the production of aluminum, steel, uranium, cement, enamel, and plastics.

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention currently recommend a fluoride level for drinking water of 0.7 mg/L to reduce tooth decay. A maximum contaminant level of 4 mg/L has been established by the USEPA for fluoride in drinking water to protect against skeletal fluorosis. Monitoring and maintaining optimum fluoride levels is essential to maintain effectiveness and safety of the fluoridation process.

The SPADNS Method (Arsenic-free)

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500 F⁻ D - 1997. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 340.1 (1974, 1978). Bellack, E and P. J. Schoube, 1958, Rapid Photometric Determination of Fluoride with SPADNS - Zirconium Lake. Anal. Chem. 30:2032.

The Fluoride MDL⁺ Kit is based on the reaction between fluoride and a red zirconium-dye lake that has been formed with SPADNS. The loss of color resulting from the reaction of fluoride with the dye lake is a function of the fluoride concentration. CHEMetrics' arsenic-free reagent is formulated with ascorbic acid to prevent chlorine interference. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) F⁻.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometer V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.00 ppm
Method: SPADNS (Arsenic-free)

	Cat#
Fluoride MDL ⁺ Kit, Shelf-life 18 months	K-4009

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 27 tests (except distilled water): 28 double-tipped ampoules, Reducer Powder with scoop, sample cup with cap, tip breaking tool and instructions.

MDL⁺ Kits require the use of a V-3000 Photometer or a spectrophotometer with a cell size up to 50 mm.

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.00 ppm
Method: SPADNS (Arsenic-free)

	Cat#
Fluoride MDL ⁺ SAM Kit	I-2021

MDL⁺ Kit, 28 double-tipped ampoules, Reducer Powder with scoop, sample cup with cap, tip breaking tool, and instructions. Shelf-life 18 months

K-4009

SAM Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 27 tests (except distilled water): MDL⁺ Kit, SAM Photometer, 2 sample cells with lids, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

MDL⁺ reagent ampoules for Fluoride determination may be used in photometers and spectrophotometers applying user-generated calibrations. Such calibrations should be produced by means of established methodology using NIST-traceable Fluoride standards covering the dynamic range of the analysis. CHEMetrics does not make any claims as to the accuracy of a user-generated calibration. The analyst must determine the suitability of a user-generated calibration subject to the operating conditions and specific instrument capabilities.

Kit Components common to Fluoride

Description	Cat#
Tip Breaking Tool, (2 ea)	A-0197
Sample Cell, 24 mm, with Lid Pack (2 ea)	A-0209
Sample Cup with Cap Pack, MDL ⁺ (3 ea)	A-0211

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

**Equivalent to the USEPA-approved Hach SPADNS 2 Arsenic free Fluoride Method 10225 in the range 0.40 to 3.00 ppm. A data package demonstrating equivalency to Method 10225 is available on request.*



Method

Formaldehyde, a toxic substance, is used in the following applications: metal plating baths, textile treatments, biological specimen preservatives, and disinfectants of medical equipment. Commercial formaldehyde gas is readily soluble in water.

The Purpald Method

Reference: Purpald® developed by Aldrich Chemical Co.

Purpald® is subject to fewer interferences than Schiff's reagent or chromotropic acid procedures. A purple-colored complex is formed when Purpald in alkaline solution reacts with formaldehyde. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CH₂O.

Shelf-life of the Purpald Reagent: 5 months.
We recommend stocking quantities that will be used within four months.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.1 ppm / Method: Purpald

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-4605
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4605
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4201 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4202 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-4601
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-4610

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solutions, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm
MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Purpald

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-4605D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4605D
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4201 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4202 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-4601D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 180, 210, 240, 300 ppm	C-4610D

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solutions, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-60 & 60-600 ppm
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Purpald

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-4605A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4605A
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4201 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4202 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 ppm	C-4601A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 360, 420, 480, 600 ppm	C-4610A

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solutions, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-120 & 120-1200 ppm
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Purpald

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-4605B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4605B
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4201 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4202 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-4601B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 720, 840, 960, 1200 ppm	C-4610B

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solutions, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.

¹ The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

² The Activator Solution, A-4201, is supplied as a dry chemical with NO expiration date. Once reconstituted, it has a limited shelf-life.



 Visual Kits

Range: 0-1200 & 1200-12,000 ppm MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Purpald	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-4605C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4605C
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4201 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4202 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 200, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-4601C
High Range Comparator 1200, 2400, 3600, 4800, 6000, 7200, 8400, 9600, 12,000 ppm	C-4610C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solutions, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Formaldehyde	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

²The Activator Solution, A-4201, is supplied as a dry chemical with NO expiration date. Once reconstituted, it has a limited shelf-life.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Ethylene glycol and propylene glycol are the primary ingredients in commercially-available antifreezes. They are used with various corrosion inhibitors to protect metal surfaces in cooling water systems.

CHEMetrics glycol kits are used to monitor potable waters for glycol contamination originating from glycol in cooling systems. They are also used to detect glycol in storm water effluent and to monitor glycol recycling operations.

The Purpald-Periodate Method

Reference: Purpald® developed by Aldrich Chemical Company. Fritz, James S. and Schenk, George H., *Quantitative Analytical Chemistry, 4th ed., p. 277 (1979).*

In the colorimetric chemistry, periodic acid oxidizes ethylene glycol and/or propylene glycol to formaldehyde, which reacts with Purpald in alkaline solution. Test results may be expressed in either ppm (mg/L) ethylene or propylene glycol. Correction factors are supplied with all kits to convert to the alternate glycol form.

This test requires much less time to perform and involves fewer manipulations than the standard chromotropic acid procedure.

Shelf-life: five months. We recommend stocking quantities that will be used within four months.

Visual Kit

Range: 1-15 & 10-300 ppm as ethylene glycol (EG)

(up to 30,000 ppm EG or 60,000 ppm propylene glycol with A-0188 accessory)

MDL: 1 ppm / Method: Purpald-Periodate

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-4815
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 5 months	R-4815
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4400 ¹
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-4401 ^{1,2}
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-4402 ¹
Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15 ppm	C-4815

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, Activator Solutions, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top, 3 mL syringe and instructions.

Kit Components common to Glycol

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Syringe Pack 3 mL (6 ea)	A-0063
Pipettor Tips Pack (30 ea)	A-0171
Dilution Kit (10X, 25X, 125X, 250X, 500X, 1000X, 5000X)	A-0188

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

²The Activator Solution, A-4401 is supplied as a dry chemical with NO expiration date. Once reconstituted, the solution has a limited shelf-life.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

Hardness is a measure of the mineral content of water. Calcium and magnesium are the most common minerals that contribute to hardness. Hard water causes scaling in boilers and other industrial equipment, and diminishes the effectiveness of soaps and detergents.

The EGTA Method (calcium)

Reference: West, T. S., DSC, Ph.D., *Complexometry with EDTA and Related Reagents*, 3rd ed., pp. 46, 164 (1969).

The EGTA method is specific for calcium hardness. The EGTA titrant in alkaline solution is employed with a zincon indicator. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CaCO₃.

Shelf-life: eight months. Although the reagent itself is stable, the end point indicator has a limited shelf-life. We recommend stocking quantities that will be used within seven months.

The EDTA Method (total)

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 2340 C- 1997. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 130.2 (1983).

The total hardness method is applicable to drinking, surface, boiler, and brine waters.

The EDTA titrant is employed in alkaline solution with a calmagite indicator. This method determines the combined calcium and magnesium concentration of a sample. If no magnesium is present, the end point of the titration normally appears sluggish. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) CaCO₃.



Visual Kits

Range: 50-500 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 50 ppm / Method: EGTA

	Cat#
Hardness (calcium) Titrets Kit , Shelf-life 8 months	K-1705

Increments:
50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250, 350, 500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Indicator Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 2-20 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 2.0 ppm / Method: EDTA

	Cat#
Hardness (total) Titrets Kit	K-4502

Increments:
2.0, 2.2, 2.4, 2.6, 2.8, 3.0, 3.2, 3.6, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 10, 14, 20 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 20-200 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: EDTA

	Cat#
Hardness (total) Titrets Kit	K-4520

Increments:
20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 36, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 100, 140, 200 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 100-1000 ppm as CaCO₃
MDL: 100 ppm / Method: EDTA

	Cat#
Hardness (total) Titrets Kit	K-4585

Increments:
100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 180, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400, 500, 700, 1000 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to Hardness

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Hydrazine is a powerful reducing agent that is used in various chemical processes and in boiler water as an oxygen scavenger. To control corrosion, residual hydrazine typically is maintained in the 0.05 to 0.1 mg/L range. Higher levels may be used to guard against corrosion when the boiler is out of service for an extended period.

The PDMAB Method

References: ASTM D 1385-07, Hydrazine in Water. L. C. Thomas and G. J. Chamberlin, Colorimetric Chemical Analytical Methods, 8th ed., pp. 194-195, Method I (1974).

CHEMetrics' hydrazine test kits employ the PDMAB, paradimethylaminobenzaldehyde chemistry. PDMAB in acid solution reacts with hydrazine to form a yellow product. Results are expressed as ppb ($\mu\text{g/L}$) or ppm (mg/L) N_2H_4 .

Visual Kits

Range: 0-50 ppb
MDL: 2 ppb / Method: PDMAB

	Cat#
ULR CHEMets Kit	K-5011
ULR CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 18 months	R-5011
Comparator 0, 2, 5, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 ppb, Shelf-life 18 months	C-5011

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-0.5 ppm
MDL: 0.005 ppm / Method: PDMAB

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-5005
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5005
Comparator 0, 0.01, 0.03, 0.05, 0.07, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5 ppm	C-5005

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-12.5 ppm
MDL: 0.25 ppm / Method: PDMAB

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5005D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5005D
Comparator 0, 0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75, 2.5, 7.5, 12.5 ppm	C-5005D

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-25 ppm
MDL: 0.5 ppm / Method: PDMAB

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5005A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5005A
Comparator 0, 0.5, 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 5, 15, 25 ppm	C-5005A

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.





Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-1.20 ppm / Spec: 0-0.700 ppm
Method: PDMAB

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-5003

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Hydrazine

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Range: 0-50 ppm MDL: 1 ppm / Method: PDMAB	
VACUettes Kit	K-5005B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5005B
Comparator 0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 10, 30, 50 ppm	C-5005B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-500 ppm MDL: 10 ppm / Method: PDMAB	
VACUettes Kit	K-5005C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5005C
Comparator 0, 10, 30, 50, 70, 100, 300, 500 ppm	C-5005C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	



Methods

Hydrogen peroxide is a strong oxidizing agent with a variety of uses. Applications include the treating of industrial effluents and domestic waste and serving as a disinfectant in aseptic packaging.

For the food and beverage industry, CHEMetrics Hydrogen Peroxide CHEMets® and Vacu-vials® products are used extensively to monitor sterilization solutions in the packaging and sanitizing processes.

The Ferric Thiocyanate Method

Reference: D. F. Boltz and J. A. Howell, eds., *Colorimetric Determination of Nonmetals*, 2nd ed., Vol. 8, p. 304 (1978).

The ferric thiocyanate method consists of ammonium thiocyanate and ferrous iron in acid solution. Hydrogen peroxide oxidizes ferrous iron to the ferric state, resulting in the formation of a red thiocyanate complex. Chlorine will not interfere with this method. Ferric iron will interfere. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) H₂O₂.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA *Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes*, Method 330.5 (1983). APHA *Standard Methods*, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G - 2000. D.F. Boltz and J.A. Howell, eds., *Colorimetric Determination of Nonmetals* 2nd ed., Vol. 8, p. 303 (1978).

With the DPD Method, hydrogen peroxide reacts with DPD (N, N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) in the presence of potassium iodide and ammonium molybdate to form a pink product. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) H₂O₂.

The Ceric Sulfate Titrimetric Method

Reference: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc.

CHEMetrics developed a titrimetric method using ceric sulfate as the titrant and ferroin as the end point indicator. A color change from green to orange signals the end of the titration. Results are expressed as percent (%) H₂O₂. The test range can be modified by performing a sample dilution. **Details are provided in the kit instructions for ranges of 0.01 - 0.1% through 2-20%.**

Visual Kits

Range: 0-0.5 ppm
MDL: 0.025 ppm / Method: DPD

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5502
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-5500 ¹
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-5501 ¹
Comparator 0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20, 0.30, 0.40, 0.50 ppm	C-5502

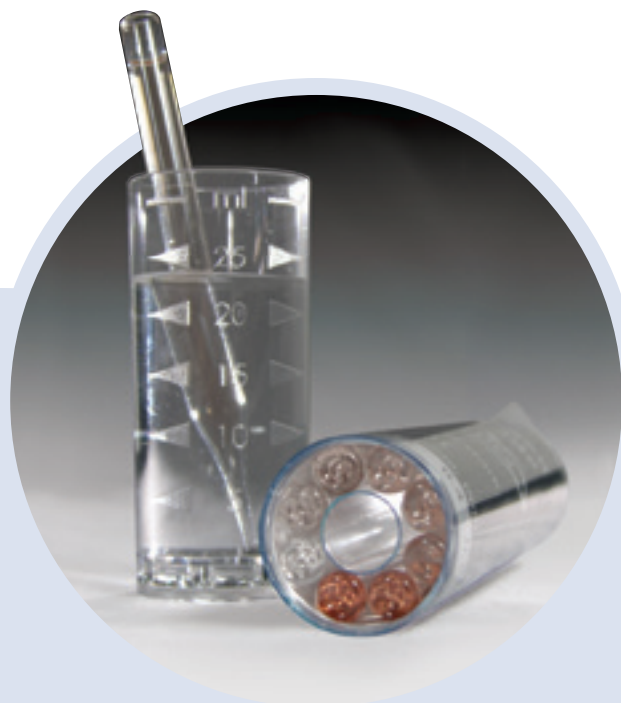
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Activator Solutions, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-0.8 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5510
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5, 0.6, 0.8 ppm	C-5501
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-5510

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.



Range: 0-25 & 30-300 ppm
MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5510D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5510D
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 12.5, 15, 20, 25 ppm	C-5501D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-5510D

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-100 & 120-1200 ppm
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5510B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5510B
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 55, 70, 85, 100 ppm	C-5501B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 700, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-5510B

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-50 & 60-600 ppm
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5510A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5510A
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 25, 35, 40, 50 ppm	C-5501A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600 ppm	C-5510A

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0-1000 & 1200-12,000 ppm
MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-5510C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-5510C
Low Range Comparator 0, 200, 300, 400, 550, 700, 850, 1000 ppm	C-5501C
High Range Comparator 1200, 2400, 3600, 4800, 6000, 7000, 8000, 10,000, 12,000 ppm	C-5510C

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 0.1-1.0% (up to 20% with dilution)
MDL: 0.10% Method: Ceric Sulfate Titrant with Ferrioin Indicator

	Cat#
Titrets Kit	K-5530

Increments: 0.10, 0.11, 0.12, 0.13, 0.14, 0.15, 0.16, 0.18, 0.20, 0.25, 0.30, 0.35, 0.40, 0.50, 0.70, 1.0%

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, 1.0 mL syringe, 3.0 mL syringe, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.



 Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.00 ppm

Method: DPD

Vacu-vials Kit	Cat# K-5513
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Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solutions, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-6.00 ppm

Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

Vacu-vials Kit	Cat# K-5543
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Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-6.00 ppm

Method: Ferric Thiocyanate

Hydrogen Peroxide SAM Kit	Cat# I-2016
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Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

K-5543

SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

Kit Components common to Hydrogen Peroxide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

Iron is present in nature in the form of its oxides, or in combination with silicon or sulfur. The soluble iron content of surface waters rarely exceeds 1 mg/L, while ground waters often contain higher concentrations. The National Secondary Drinking Water Standard for iron is 0.3 mg/L, as iron concentrations in excess of 0.3 mg/L impart a foul taste and cause staining. High concentrations in surface waters can indicate the presence of industrial effluents or runoff.

Iron contamination in oil field brines are typically a result of corrosion processes of iron-containing metallic components and equipment. Accumulation of insoluble iron salts in a brine completion fluid can result in substantial formation damage and can significantly affect the productivity of an oil well. Quantifying total iron in brine is critical.

The Phenanthroline Method (total & soluble; total & ferrous)

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 3500-Fe B - 1997. ASTM D 1068-77, Iron in Water, Test Method A. J.A. Tetlow and A.L. Wilson, "The Absorptiometric Determination of Iron in Boiler Feed-water", *Analyst*. Vol. 89, p. 442 (1964).

With the Phenanthroline Method, ferrous iron reacts with 1,10-phenanthroline to form an orange-colored chelate. To determine total iron, thioglycolic acid solution is added to reduce ferric iron to the ferrous state. The reagent formulation minimizes interferences from various metals. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Fe.

The PDTS Method (total)

References: G. Frederick Smith Chemical Co., *The Iron Reagents*, 3rd ed., p. 47 (1980). J.A. Tetlow and A.L. Wilson, "The Absorptiometric Determination of Iron in Boiler Feed-water", *Analyst*. Vol. 89, p. 442 (1964).

CHEMetrics' colorimetric method for determining total iron uses thioglycolic acid to dissolve particulate iron and to reduce iron from the ferric to the ferrous state. Ferrous iron then reacts with PDTS (3-(2-pyridyl)-5,6-bis(4-phenylsulfonic acid)-1,2,4-triazine disodium salt) in acid solution to form a purple-colored chelate. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Fe.

The Ferric Thiocyanate Method (Iron in Brine)

References: D. F. Boltz and J. A. Howell, eds., *Colorimetric Determination of Nonmetals*, 2nd ed., Vol. 8, p. 304 (1978). Carpenter, J.F. "A New Field Method for Determining the Levels of Iron Contamination in Oilfield Completion Brine", *SPE International Symposium* (2004).

The Iron in Brine test employs the ferric thiocyanate chemistry. In an acidic solution, hydrogen peroxide oxidizes ferrous iron. The resulting ferric iron reacts with ammonium thiocyanate forming a red-orange colored thiocyanate complex, in direct proportion to the iron concentration.

Results, expressed in mg/L, can be converted to mg/kg by dividing by the density of the brine.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline

	Cat#
Iron (total & ferrous) CHEMets Kit	K-6210
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6201
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-6001
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-6010
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm
MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline

	Cat#
Iron (total & ferrous) VACUettes Kit	K-6210D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6201D
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-6001D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-6010D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tubes, and instructions.	

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline	
Iron (total & soluble) CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6010
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6001
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-6001
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-6010
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline	
Iron (total & soluble) VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-6010D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6001D
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-6001D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-6010D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tubes and instructions.	

Range: 0-60 & 60-600 ppm MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline	
Iron (total & soluble) VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-6010A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6001A
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 ppm	C-6001A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600 ppm	C-6010A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tubes and instructions.	

Range: 0-120 & 120-1200 ppm MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline	
Iron (total & soluble) VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-6010B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6001B
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-6001B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 700, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-6010B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tubes and instructions.	

Range: 0-1200 & 1200-12,000 ppm MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Phenanthroline	
Iron (total & soluble) VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-6010C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6001C
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6000 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 200, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-6001C
High Range Comparator 1200, 2400, 3600, 4800, 6000, 7000, 8000, 10,000, 12,000 ppm	C-6010C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tubes and instructions.	

Range: 0-100 & 100-1000 mg/L MDL: 5 mg/L / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate	
Iron in Brine CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6002
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6002
Acidifier Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-6001 ¹
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-6002 ²
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100 mg/L	C-6002
High Range Comparator 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700, 800, 1000 mg/L	C-6012
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Acidifier Solution, Activator Solution, 50 mL sample cup with cap, 1.0 mL syringe (2 ea) and instructions.	

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



 Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-2.50 ppm

Method: PDS

Iron (total) Vacu-vials Kit

Cat#

K-6023

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-6.00 ppm

Method: Phenanthroline

Iron (total & ferrous) Vacu-vials Kit

Cat#

K-6203

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-6.00 ppm

Method: Phenanthroline

Iron (total & soluble) Vacu-vials Kit

Cat#

K-6003

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Iron

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Micro Test Tube Pack, small (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Sample Cup & Cap Pack, 50 mL (6 ea)	A-0058
Micro Test Tube Pack, 5 mL (5 ea)	A-0199

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 CHEMet tests, at least 200 Vacu-vial tests, or 42 VACUette tests. A-6000 Activator Solution is required for total iron analysis only.

²The accessory pack supplies enough solution for approximately 100 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Surface and ground waters rarely contain more than 1 mg/L of soluble or suspended manganese. Manganese can act as an oxidizing or a reducing agent depending on its valence state. Manganese is also used in the manufacture of batteries and as an alloying metal in the manufacture of steel and aluminum. The National Secondary Drinking Water Standard for manganese is 0.05 mg/L, as higher concentrations will impart a foul taste to water and discolor laundry and porcelain surfaces.

The Periodate Method

Reference: APHA Standard Methods, 14th ed. Method 314 C (1975).

CHEMetrics tests employ the periodate chemistry that measures soluble manganese compounds but does not differentiate the various valence states. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Mn.

Permanganate (MnO_4^-) develops approximately 25% more color with this reagent than other forms of manganese, causing a high bias. If the sample is known to contain manganese in the form of permanganate only, multiplying test results by 0.8 will improve the accuracy of the results.

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-30.0 ppm

Method: Periodate

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-6503

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 1.0 mL syringe, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Manganese

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-2 ppm
MDL: 0.15 ppm / Method: Periodate

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-6502
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6502
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6502 ¹
Comparator, Shelf-life 1 year: 0, 0.3, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0, 1.5, 1.8, 2.0 ppm	C-6502

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-60 ppm
MDL: 9 ppm / Method: Periodate

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-6502D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6502D
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-6502 ¹
Comparator, Shelf-life 1 year: 0, 9, 18, 24, 30, 45, 54, 60 ppm	C-6502D

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.



Method

Mercaptobenzothiazole (MBT) is formulated with various water treatment products to prevent corrosion of copper and copper-containing metals. These tests are particularly well suited to the monitoring of closed-loop cooling water systems and utility condensers where high MBT concentrations are usually maintained.

The Permanganate Method

Reference: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc.

CHEMetrics employs a titrimetric chemistry in which MBT is titrated with potassium permanganate in an acidic medium. No additional end point indicator is required. A color change from pink to straw yellow signals the end of the titration. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) MBT.

Visual Kit

Range: 50-500 ppm
MDL: 50 ppm Method: Permanganate

	Cat#
Titrets Kit	K-6810

Increments:
50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250, 350, 500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Kit Components common to MBT

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Molybdate is used throughout the industrial water treatment and power generation industries as a corrosion inhibitor in both open- and closed-loop cooling water systems. In solution, molybdate anions complex with oxidized iron to form a protective film of molybdate and ferric-oxide. Molybdate is considered an effective, environmentally acceptable alternative to chromate treatment. Unlike many other transition elements, molybdenum exhibits low or even negligible toxicity.

The Catechol Method

References: G. P. Haight and V. Paragamian, *Analytical Chemistry*, pp. 32, 642 (1960). H. Onishi and E. B. Sandell, *Photometric Determination of Trace Metals*, 4th ed., Part 1, p. 295 (1978).

The molybdate test method employs the catechol chemistry. In a mildly reducing alkaline solution, catechol reacts with hexavalent molybdenum to form a yellow-orange colored chelate in direct proportion to the hexavalent molybdenum concentration. Test results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) molybdenum (Mo).

Visual Kits

Range: 0-7 ppm as Mo
MDL: 0.5 ppm / Method: Catechol

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-6701
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6702
Comparator 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 ppm	C-6701

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 2-24 ppm as Mo
MDL: 2 ppm / Method: Catechol

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-6702
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6702
Comparator 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 16, 20, 24 ppm	C-6702

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 20-200 ppm as Mo
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Catechol

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-6720
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-6720
Comparator 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 200 ppm	C-6720

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-25.0 ppm as Mo
Method: Catechol

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-6703

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Molybdate

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

Nitrate is the most completely oxidized form of nitrogen. It is formed during the final stages of biological decomposition, either in wastewater treatment facilities or in natural water supplies. Low-level nitrate concentrations may be present in natural waters. However, a Maximum Contaminant Level of 10 ppm nitrate-nitrogen has been established for drinking water by the USEPA.

The Cadmium Reduction Method

References: ASTM D 3867-09, Nitrate-Nitrite in Water, Test Method B. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-NO₃⁻ E - 2000. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 353.3 (1983).

Nitrate is reduced to nitrite using cadmium as the reducing agent. The resulting nitrite concentration is then determined colorimetrically. This method is applicable to drinking and surface waters, as well as domestic and industrial wastes. Nitrite will interfere with this test. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) NO₃-N or NO₃.

The Zinc Reduction Method

References: ASTM D 3867-09, Nitrate-Nitrite in Water, Test Method B. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-NO₃⁻ E - 2000. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 353.3 (1983). Nelson, J.L., Kurtz, L.T., and R.H. Bray, "Rapid Determination of Nitrates and Nitrites", *Anal. Chem.*, V26, p. 1081-1082, (1954).

Nitrate is reduced to nitrite using zinc as the reducing agent. The resulting nitrate concentration is then determined colorimetrically. This method is applicable to industrial wastewaters, drinking, and surface waters. **These test kits can also be used for the analysis of seawater.** This method will measure nitrate in the presence of low levels of nitrite (**by difference**). Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) NO₃-N.



Range: 0-3.4 ppm as N MDL: 0.3 ppm / Method: Zinc Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6905
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 zinc foil packs, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6905
Acidifier Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-6901 ¹
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 0.3, 0.6, 0.9, 1.3, 1.7, 2.2, 2.8, 3.4 ppm	C-6906
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Acidifier Solution, reaction tube and cap, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-4.5 ppm as N MDL: 0.4 ppm / Method: Cadmium Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6904
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 cadmium foil packs, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6902
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 0.4, 0.7, 1.0, 1.4, 1.8, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5 ppm	C-6904
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, reaction tube with cap and instructions.	

Range: 0-45 ppm as N MDL: 4 ppm / Method: Cadmium Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6909D
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 cadmium foil packs, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6904
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 4, 7, 10, 14, 18, 25, 35, 45 ppm	C-6909D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, 3.0 mL syringe, reaction tube with cap and instructions.	

Range: 0-225 ppm as N MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Cadmium Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6909A
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules and 30 cadmium foil packs, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6904
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 20, 35, 50, 70, 90, 125, 175, 225 ppm	C-6909A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, 1.0 mL syringe, reaction tube with cap and instructions.	

Range: 0-675 ppm as N MDL: 60 ppm / Method: Cadmium Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6909B
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, 30 cadmium foil packs, and 30 pipette tips, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6909
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 60, 105, 150, 210, 270, 375, 525, 675 ppm	C-6909B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, 100 uL MiniPet®, reaction tube with cap and instructions.	

Range: 0-2700 ppm as N MDL: 240 ppm / Method: Cadmium Reduction	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-6909C
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, 30 cadmium foil packs, and 30 pipette tips, Shelf-life 12 months	R-6909
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 240, 420, 600, 840, 1080, 1500, 2100, 2700 ppm	C-6909C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup, 25 uL MiniPet®, reaction tube with cap and instructions.	

MiniPet® is a registered trademark of Tricontinent Scientific, Inc.

 Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-1.50 ppm as N

Method: Zinc Reduction

Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 12 months	Cat# K-6913
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, thirty zinc foil packs, Acidifier Solution, reaction tube and cap, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-1.50 ppm as N

Method: Cadmium Reduction

Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 12 months	Cat# K-6903
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, thirty cadmium foil packs, 25 mL sample cup, reaction tube with lid, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-7.50 ppm as N

Method: Cadmium Reduction

Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 12 months	Cat# K-6923
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, thirty cadmium foil packs, 3 mL syringe, 25 mL sample cup, reaction tube with lid, ampoule blank and instructions.	

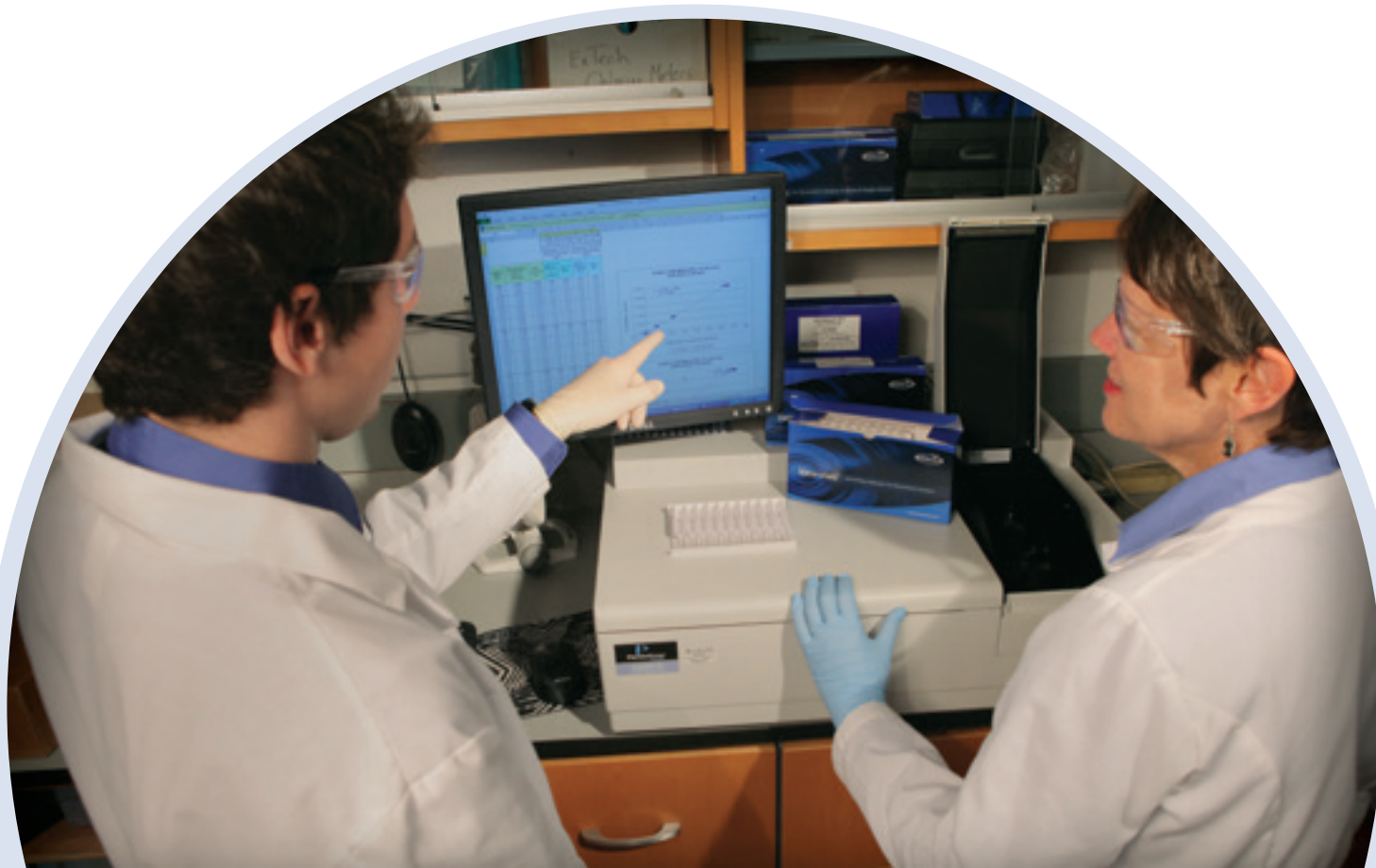
Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Range: 0-50.0 ppm as NO₃
Method: Cadmium Reduction

Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 12 months	Cat# K-6933
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, thirty cadmium foil packs, 25 mL sample cup, 3.0 mL syringe, reaction tube with lid, ampoule blank, and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Nitrate	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 1.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0027
Syringe Pack, 3.0 mL (6 ea)	A-0063
MiniPet®, 100 µL (1 ea)	A-0170
Pipette Tips Pack (30 ea)	A-0171
Reaction Tube Pack, (6 ea)	A-0187
MiniPet®, 25 µL (1 ea)	A-0191

***The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.**
Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

Nitrite, an intermediate in the nitrogen cycle, is formed during the decomposition of organic matter but readily oxidizes to form nitrate. These processes occur in wastewater treatment plants, water distribution systems, and natural waters. Nitrites are useful as corrosion inhibitors, preservatives, pigments, and in manufacturing many organic preservative chemicals. A Maximum Contaminant Level of 1 mg/L has been established by the USEPA for nitrite-nitrogen in drinking water.

Azo Dye Formation Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd. ed., Method 4500-NO₂⁻ B-2000. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 354.1 (1983).

Nitrite diazotizes with a primary aromatic amine in an acidic solution to produce a highly colored azo dye. The intensity of the color is directly proportional to the concentration of nitrite in the sample. Nitrate will **not** interfere. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) NO₂-N.

The Ceric Sulfate Titrimetric Method

Reference: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc.

Ceric sulfate is the titrant and ferroin is the end point indicator. The method is free from glycol interference in samples that contain up to 75% glycol, making it particularly applicable to systems that contain nitrite corrosion inhibitors. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) NaNO₂.



Visual Kits

Range: 0-2.5 ppm as N
MDL: 0.2 ppm / Method: Azo Dye Formation

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7004
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7002
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 0.2, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.5 ppm	C-7004
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-80 ppm as N
MDL: 4 ppm / Method: Azo Dye Formation

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-7004D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7002D
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 45, 55, 65, 80 ppm	C-7004D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-170 ppm as N
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Azo Dye Formation

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-7004A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7002A
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 110, 140, 170 ppm	C-7004A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-300 ppm as N
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Azo Dye Formation

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-7004B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7002B
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 40, 60, 80, 120, 180, 220, 260, 300 ppm	C-7004B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

 Instrumental Kit

Range: 0-3000 ppm as N
MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Azo Dye Formation

VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-7004C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7002C
Comparator, Shelf-life 12 months 0, 400, 600, 800, 1100, 1500, 1900, 2400, 3000 ppm	C-7004C

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Comparator, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.

Range: 250-2500 ppm as NaNO₂
MDL: 250 ppm / Method: Ceric Sulfate Titrant with Ferroin Indicator

Titrets Kit	Cat# K-7025
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Increments:
250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 450, 500, 625, 750, 875, 1000, 1250, 1750, 2500 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 500-5000 ppm as NaNO₂
MDL: 500 ppm / Method: Ceric Sulfate Titrant with Ferroin Indicator

Titrets Kit	Cat# K-7050
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Increments:
500, 550, 600, 650, 700, 750, 800, 900, 1000, 1250, 1500, 1750, 2000, 2500, 3500, 5000 ppm

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Multi-Analyte Photometers
V-2000 / V-3000
(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-1.00 ppm as N
Method: Azo Dye Formation

Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 12 months	Cat# K-7003
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Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Nitrite	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

The level of dissolved oxygen in natural waters is often a direct indication of quality, since aquatic plants produce oxygen, while microorganisms generally consume it as they feed on pollutants. At low temperatures the solubility of oxygen is increased; during summer, saturation levels can be as low as 4 ppm. Dissolved oxygen (D.O.) is essential for the support of fish and other aquatic life and aids in the natural decomposition of organic matter. Waste treatment plants that employ aerobic digestion must maintain a level of at least 2 ppm dissolved oxygen.

At elevated temperatures, oxygen is highly corrosive to metals, causing *pitting* in ferrous systems such as high-pressure boilers and deep well oil recovery equipment. To prevent costly corrosion damage, the liquids in contact with the metal surfaces must be treated, usually by a combination of physical and chemical means. Deaeration can reduce the dissolved oxygen concentration of boiler feedwater from several ppm to a few ppb. Chemical reducing agents such as hydrazine, DEHA, or sodium sulfite, may be used instead of or in conjunction with deaeration.

The Indigo Carmine Method

References: ASTM D 888-87, Dissolved Oxygen in Water, Test Method A. Gilbert, T. W., Behymer, T. D., Castañeda, H. B., "Determination of Dissolved Oxygen in Natural and Wastewaters," *American Laboratory*, March 1982, pp. 119-134.

Test kits for environmental and drinking water applications (ppm range) employ the indigo carmine method. The reduced form of indigo carmine reacts with D.O. to form a blue product. The indigo carmine methodology is not subject to interferences from temperature, salinity, or dissolved gases such as sulfide, which plague users of D.O. meters. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) O₂.

The Rhodazine D™ Method

References: Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc. ASTM Power Plant Manual, 1st ed. p. 169 (1984). ASTM D 5543-15, Low Level Dissolved Oxygen in Water. Department of the Navy, Final Report of NAVSECPHILADIV Project A-1598, Evaluation of CHEMetrics Feedwater Dissolved Oxygen Test Kit (1975).

Test kits for boiler waters and applications requiring trace levels of D.O. (ppb range) employ the Rhodazine D methodology. Developed by CHEMetrics, Inc., and approved by ASTM as the reference method for ppb D.O. determination, the Rhodazine D compound in reduced form reacts with dissolved oxygen to form a bright pink reaction product. The method is not subject to salinity or dissolved gas interferences. Oxidizing agents, including benzoquinone, can cause high results. Reducing agents such as hydrazine and sulfite do not interfere. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) or ppb (μg/L) O₂.

Low-range dissolved oxygen test kits include a special *sampling tube* (diagram) for use with boiler feedwater. This device allows the user to break the tip of the ampoule in a flowing sample stream in order to preclude error from contamination by atmospheric oxygen. A video illustrating this sampling procedure is posted on the Dissolved Oxygen analyte page of our website.



 **Visual Kits**

Range: 0-20 ppb
MDL: 2 ppb / Method: Rhodazine D

	Cat#
ULR CHEMets Kit	K-7511
ULR CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7511
Comparator 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 12, 16, 20 ppb	C-7511

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, sampling tube and instructions.

Range: 5-180 ppb
MDL: 5 ppb / Method: Rhodazine D

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7518
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 12 months	R-7518
Comparator 5, 20, 40, 60, 80, 110, 140, 180 ppb	C-7518

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, sampling tube and instructions.

Range: 0-40 ppb
MDL: 2.5 ppb / Method: Rhodazine D

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7540
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7540
Comparator 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 40 ppb	C-7540

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, sampling tube and instructions.

Range: 0-1 ppm
MDL: 0.025 ppm / Method: Rhodazine D

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7501
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7501
Comparator 0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-7501

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, sampling tube, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-100 ppb
MDL: 5 ppb / Method: Rhodazine D

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7599
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7540
Comparator 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100 ppb	C-7599

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, sampling tube and instructions.

Range: 1-12 ppm
MDL: 1 ppm / Method: Indigo Carmine

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7512
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7512
Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 12 ppm	C-7512

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



 Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-1.000 ppm

Method: Rhodazine D

Vacu-vials Kit

Cat#

K-7553

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, sampling tube, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-2.00 ppm

Method: Indigo Carmine

Vacu-vials Kit, Shelf-life 18 months

Cat#

K-7503

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, sampling tube, adhesive mounting clamp, permanent mounting clamp, ampoule blank and instructions.

Range: 0-15.0 ppm

Method: Indigo Carmine

Vacu-vials Kit, Shelf-life 18 months

Cat#

K-7513

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

SAM Single Analyte Photometers

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-15.0 ppm

Method: Indigo Carmine

SAM Kit

Cat#

I-2002

Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions, Shelf-life 18 months

K-7513

SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, light shield, and instructions.

Kit Components common to Oxygen

Description

Cat#

Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)

A-0013

Sampling Tube Pack (3 ea)

A-0020

Mounting Clamp Pack, Adhesive (6 ea)

A-0022

Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)

A-0023

Mounting Clamp Pack, Permanent (6 ea)

A-0034

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Methods

Ozone is a strong oxidizing agent and is used as an alternative to chlorine as a biocide in the disinfection of drinking water. Ozone is used to remove odor, decolorize, and to control algae and other aquatic growths.

Ozone is also used in various disinfectant and sterilization processes in the food & beverage and pharmaceutical industries.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 330.5 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G - 2000.

Potassium iodide is added to the sample before analysis. Ozone reacts with the iodide to liberate iodine. The iodine reacts with DPD (N, N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) to form a pink color. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) O₃.

The Indigo Method

References: Bader H. and J. Hoigné, "Determination of Ozone in Water by the Indigo Method," Water Research Vol. 15, pp. 449-456, 1981. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-O₃ B - 1997.

With the indigo method, indigo trisulfonate dye immediately reacts with ozone. The color of the blue dye decreases in intensity in proportion to the amount of ozone present in the sample. The test reagent is formulated with malonic acid to prevent interference from up to at least 10 ppm chlorine. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) O₃.

The CHEMetrics Ozone (indigo) Vacu-vials® Kit employs an innovative "self-zeroing" feature to eliminate the need to generate a reagent blank. Each Vacu-vials® ampoule is measured before and after being snapped in sample. The change in color intensity, measured in absorbance, between reagent in the un-snapped and snapped ampoule is used to determine the ozone concentration of the sample.

Visual Kit

Range: 0-0.60 & 0.6-3.0 ppm
MDL: 0.025 ppm / Method: DPD

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7404
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7404
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-7400 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.20, 0.30, 0.40, 0.50, 0.60 ppm	C-7404
High Range Comparator 0.6, 0.8, 1.0, 1.25, 1.5, 1.75, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0 ppm	C-7405

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers
V-2000 / V-3000
(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-5.00 ppm
Method: DPD

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-7423
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.



SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-0.75 ppm

Method: Indigo

	Cat#
SAM Kit	I-2022
Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions. Shelf-life 12 months.	K-7433
SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, certificate and instructions.	

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
SAM Kit	I-2019
Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	K-7423
SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Ozone

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Because it is a strong disinfectant, peracetic acid is an excellent sanitizing agent for the food and beverage industry. Peracetic acid is used to disinfect equipment, pasteurizers, tanks, pipelines, evaporators, fillers, and contact surfaces in food processing plants. The pulp and paper industry uses peracetic acid as a delignification and bleaching agent. Peracetic Acid is also coming into use as a biocide in wastewater applications.

The DPD Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 330.5 (1983) APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-Cl G - 2000.

In the Peracetic Acid DPD test method, the sample is treated with an excess of potassium iodide. Peracetic acid oxidizes iodide to iodine. The iodine then oxidizes the DPD (N, N-diethyl-p-phenylenediamine) to form a pink-colored species that is directly proportional to the peracetic acid concentration in the sample. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) peracetic acid.

Various oxidizing agents such as halogens, ozone, and cupric ions will produce high test results. Hydrogen peroxide does not interfere if present at levels comparable to the peracetic acid levels.

Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-7913

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

SAM Single Analyte Photometer

(See page 17 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-5.00 ppm

Method: DPD

	Cat#
SAM Kit	I-2020

Vacu-vials Kit, 30 ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

K-7913

SAM Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Vacu-vials Kit, SAM Photometer, light shield, 4 AAA batteries, screwdriver, and instructions.

Kit Components common to Peracetic Acid

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Visual Kit

Range: 0-1 & 0-5 ppm

MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: DPD

	Cat#
CHEMets Kit	K-7904
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7904
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-7900 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-7902
High Range Comparator 0, 1.0, 1.5, 2.0, 2.6, 3.2, 3.8, 4.4, 5.0 ppm	C-7904

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Method

Persulfate is a strong oxidizer that is commonly used for clarifying swimming pools and spas and for the destruction of a broad range of soil and groundwater contaminants. Sodium persulfate is frequently used for environmental applications.

The Ferric Thiocyanate Method

Reference: D.F. Boltz and J.A. Howell, eds. **Colorimetric Determination of Nonmetals, 2nd Ed., Vol. 8, p. 304 (1978).**

CHEMetrics' persulfate test kit employs the ferric thiocyanate method. In an acidic solution, persulfate oxidizes ferrous iron. The resulting ferric ion reacts with ammonium thiocyanate to form ferric thiocyanate, a red-orange colored complex, in direct proportion to the persulfate concentration. Chlorine does not interfere with this chemistry. Ferric iron, hydrogen peroxide, and ozone will interfere. Results are expressed in ppm (mg/L) sodium persulfate ($\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$).



Visual Kit

Range: 0-5.6 & 7-70 ppm as $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$	
MDL: 0.35 ppm / Method: Ferric Thiocyanate	
	Cat#
CHEMetrics Kit	K-7870
CHEMetrics Refill, 30 ampoules	R-7870
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.7, 1.4, 2.1, 2.8, 3.5, 4.2, 5.6 ppm	C-7807
High Range Comparator 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 49, 56, 70 ppm	C-7870
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Persulfate	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013

*Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.*



Method

The measurement of pH is one of the most frequently performed water quality determinations. Water softening, precipitation, disinfection, and corrosion control are some of the many operations that depend on the careful measurement and control of pH. CHEMetrics' pH meter is applicable to the monitoring of drinking water, natural water supplies, boiler waters, make-up waters, condensate returns, swimming pools, aquariums, wastewaters, and similar samples.

CHEMetrics' double-junction pH meter was specifically developed for water conditioning and purification applications.

Method of Operation

Turn the meter on. Remove the protective cap from the tip of the probe. Dip the probe into the sample and stir the sample gently with the probe until the display stabilizes.

Calibration should be done regularly, typically every day that the meter is used.

FEATURES

Range: -1.00 to 15.00 pH

Resolution: 0.01 pH

Accuracy: ± 0.01 pH

Operating Temperature: 0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F)

Power and battery life: Four 1.5 V alkaline batteries (included). 500 hrs. (approx)

Pocket-sized: 6.5" length x 1.5" diameter

Weight: 4.5 oz. (135 g)

Warranty: 1 year (electrodes 6 months)

Instrument

Range: -1.00-15.00 pH Units

	Cat#
pH Double Junction Meter	I-1000

Instrument comes in a plastic storage case and includes an electrode and cap, four 1.5 V alkaline batteries, and instructions.

Accessories

Description	Cat#
Electrode for pH Meter, Warranty 6 months	A-0174
pH <i>Singles</i> buffer solution assortment (5 ea), 4.0, 7.0, 10.0, and rinse, Shelf-life 3 months	A-0175
Carrying Case (holds two pH I-1000, TDS I-1100, or Conductivity I-1200 meters)	A-0179

Instructions are posted on our website.



FEATURES

- Accuracy with push-button three-point calibration
- Temperature readout & compensation
- Replaceable electrode
- Waterproof, dustproof
- Error messages; Hold function
 - Auto-shutoff
- For harsh applications!

Method

Phenol (hydroxybenzene) is the simplest of a group of similar organic chemicals, which includes cresols, xylenols, and catechols. Phenol itself is a common ingredient of disinfectants. In drinking water, low-level phenolic concentrations impart a foul taste and odor, especially upon chlorination. High phenol concentrations can indicate contamination from industrial effluents or waste discharge.

The 4-Aminoantipyrine Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 14th ed., Method 510 C (1975). ASTM D 1783-01, Phenolic Compounds in Water, Test Method B. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 420.1 (1983).

CHEMetrics' phenols kits employ the well-established 4-aminoantipyrine (4-AAP) method. Phenolic compounds react with 4-AAP in alkaline solution in the presence of ferricyanide to produce a red reaction product. Phenol, meta-, and ortho-substituted phenols, and some para-substituted phenols, under proper pH conditions, are detected with this method. The method is applicable to the monitoring of phenolic compounds in wastewater. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) phenol.



Range: 0-1 & 0-12 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8012
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-8001
High Range Comparator 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 ppm	C-8012
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-30 & 0-350 ppm
MDL: 5 ppm / Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8012D
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-8001D
High Range Comparator 0, 30, 75, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 350 ppm	C-8012D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-60 & 0-700 ppm
MDL: 10 ppm / Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8012A
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 ppm	C-8001A
High Range Comparator 0, 60, 150, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700 ppm	C-8012A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-120 & 0-1400 ppm
MDL: 20 ppm / Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8012B
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-8001B
High Range Comparator 0, 120, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200, 1400 ppm	C-8012B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-1000 & 0-13000 ppm
MDL: 100 ppm / Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

VACUettes Kit	Cat#
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8012C
Low Range Comparator 0, 100, 200, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000 ppm	C-8001C
High Range Comparator 0, 1000, 2000, 3000, 5000, 7000, 9000, 11,000, 13,000 ppm	C-8012C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, dilutor snapper cup, micro test tube and instructions.	

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

 Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-8.00 ppm

Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-8003
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-20.0 ppm

Method: 4-Aminoantipyrine

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-8023
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

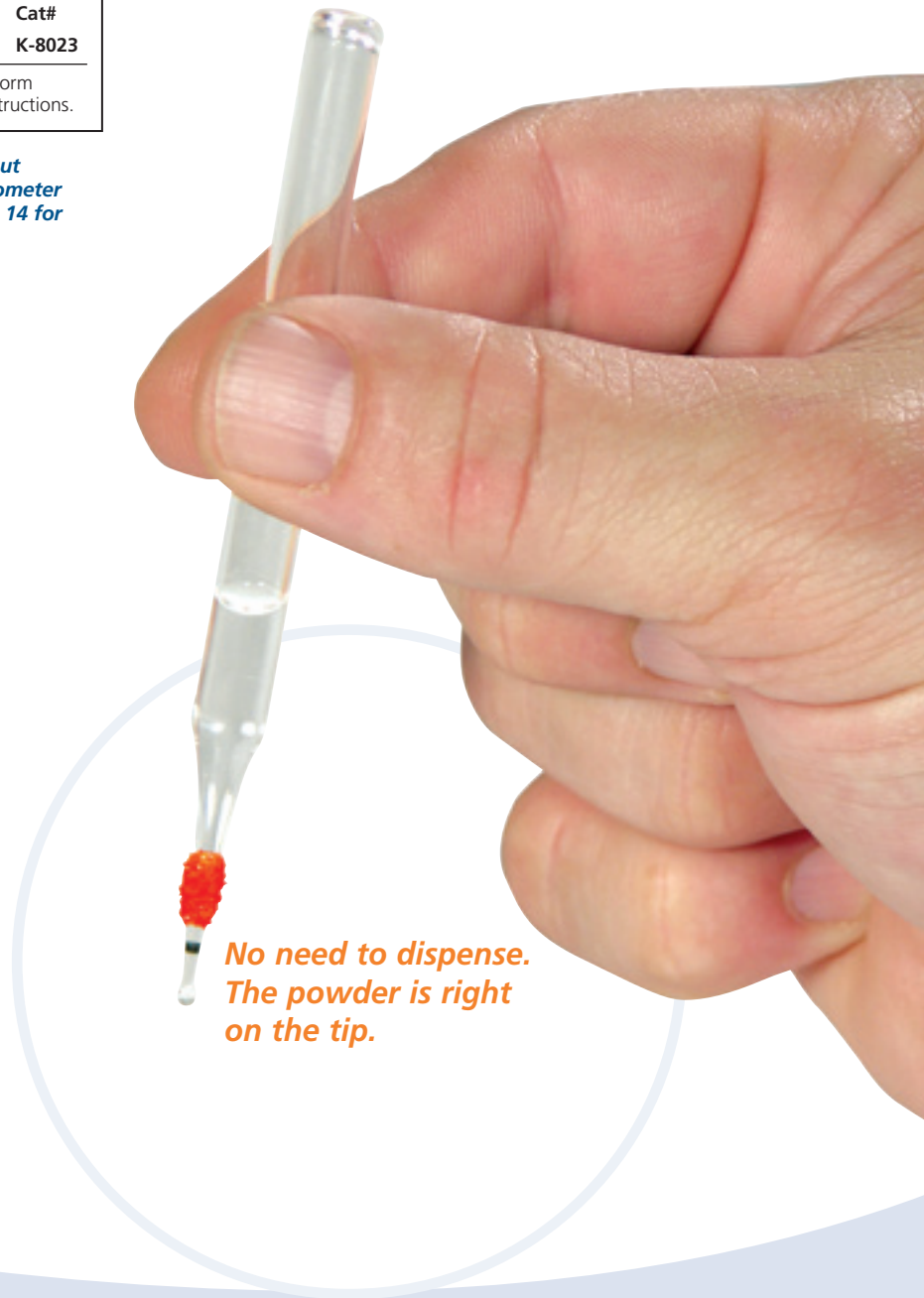
Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Phenols

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



**No need to dispense.
The powder is right
on the tip.**

Methods

Phosphorus occurs naturally in rock formations in the earth's crust, usually as phosphate. High phosphate concentrations in surface waters may indicate fertilizer runoff, domestic waste discharge, or the presence of industrial effluents or detergents. Although phosphates from these sources are usually poly-phosphates or organically bound, all will degrade to *ortho* or reactive phosphates with time.

Phosphate measurement is used to control scale and corrosion inhibitor levels in boilers and cooling towers. Both methods described below measure reactive phosphate, which will give a positive reaction prior to hydrolysis, and is usually termed *ortho-phosphate*.

The Vanadomolybdophosphoric Acid Method

References: ASTM D 515-82, Phosphorous in Water, Test Method C. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-P C - 1999.

In test kits employing the vanadomolybdophosphoric acid method, phosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate under acid conditions and in the presence of vanadium to form a yellow-colored product. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) PO₄.

The Stannous Chloride Method

Reference: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-P D - 1999.

Test kits employing this chemistry utilize a stannous chloride reduction. Phosphate reacts with ammonium molybdate and is then reduced by stannous chloride to form a blue complex. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) PO₄.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm
MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Stannous Chloride

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8510
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 20 months	A-8500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-8501
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-8510

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top and instructions.

Range: 2-30 ppm
MDL: 2 ppm / Method: Vanadomolybdophosphoric Acid

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8515
Comparator 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 15, 20, 30 ppm	C-8530

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Range: 0-120 ppm
MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Vanadomolybdophosphoric Acid

CHEMets Kit	Cat#
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8515
Comparator 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-8515

Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Stannous Chloride	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-8510D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8510D
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 20 months	A-8500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 5, 7.5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 ppm	C-8501D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-8510D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-60 & 60-600 ppm MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Stannous Chloride	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-8510A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8510A
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 20 months	A-8500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 10, 15, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 ppm	C-8501A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600 ppm	C-8510A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-120 & 120-1200 ppm MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Stannous Chloride	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-8510B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8510B
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 20 months	A-8500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 20, 30, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120 ppm	C-8501B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 700, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-8510B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

¹ The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Range: 0-1200 & 1200-12,000 ppm MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Stannous Chloride	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-8510C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-8510C
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles, Shelf-life 20 months	A-8500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 200, 300, 400, 600, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-8501C
High Range Comparator 1200, 2400, 3600, 4800, 6000, 7000, 8000, 10,000, 12,000 ppm	C-8510C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: V-2000: 0-8.00 ppm; V-3000/Spec: 0-5.00 ppm
Method: Stannous Chloride

Vacu-vials Kit, Shelf-life 20 months	Cat# K-8513
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-80.0 ppm
Method: Vanadomolybdophosphoric Acid

Vacu-vials Kit	Cat# K-8503
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Phosphate

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Silica (SiO₂) is the oxide of silicon, the second most abundant element in the earth's crust. Silica is present as silicates in most natural waters. Typical concentrations lie between 1 and 30 mg/L. Higher concentrations may exist in brackish waters and brines. The silica content of water should be determined prior to its use in a variety of industrial applications. Silica can form a harmful scale on equipment and heat transfer surfaces, particularly steam turbine blades.

The Heteropoly Blue Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-SiO₂ D - 1997. ASTM D 859-05, Silica in Water. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 370.1 (1983).

CHEMetrics' test method determines *molybdate reactive silica*. The heteropoly blue chemistry is employed. Silica reacts with ammonium molybdate under acidic conditions to produce heteropoly acids, which are then reduced to form a blue color. Phosphate interferences are masked with the addition of citric acid. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) SiO₂.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-0.20 ppm MDL: 0.02 ppm / Method: Heteropoly Blue	
	Cat#
ULR CHEMetrics Kit	K-9011
ULR CHEMetrics Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 18 months	R-9011
Neutralizer Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9000 ¹
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-9001 ¹
Comparator 0, 0.02, 0.04, 0.06, 0.08, 0.12, 0.16, 0.20 ppm	C-9011
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Comparator, Neutralizer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top and instructions.	

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Heteropoly Blue	
	Cat#
CHEMetrics Kit	K-9010
CHEMetrics Refill, 30 ampoules, Shelf-life 11 months	R-9010 ²
Neutralizer Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9000 ¹
Activator Solution Pack, six 20 mL bottles	A-9001 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-9001
High Range Comparator, Shelf-life 18 months 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-9010
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Neutralizer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top and instructions.	

Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-10.00 ppm / Spec: 0-4.00 ppm Method: Heteropoly Blue	
	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-9003
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Neutralizer Solution, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, sample cup top, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Silica

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹ The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

² Shelf-life is based on storage at room temperature and in the dark. This shelf-life can be extended by 18 months if the ampoules are stored in the refrigerator when not in use.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Instrumental Kit

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-100.0 ppm

Method: Turbidimetric

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-9203

Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Acidifier Solution, Activator Powder, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Component common to Sulfate

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Method

Sulfate is present at widely varying concentrations in natural waters. The USEPA has established a Secondary Drinking Water Standard of 250 mg/L for sulfate in potable water, as higher concentrations affect odor and taste. Sulfate levels are also measured in the beverage industry due to its effect on odor and taste. Sulfate levels must be monitored in cooling water and ion exchange systems in order to prevent calcium sulfate scale formation.

The Turbidimetric Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 15th ed., Method 426 C (1980). USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 375.4 (1983). ASTM D 516-07, Sulfate Ion in Water.

The Sulfate Vacu-vials® test kit employs the turbidimetric method. Sulfate ion reacts with barium chloride in an acidic solution to form a suspension of barium sulfate crystals of uniform size. The resulting turbidity is proportional to the sulfate concentration of the sample. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) SO₄.



Method

Sulfides are naturally present in ground waters as a result of leaching from sulfur-containing mineral deposits. Surface waters do not usually contain high sulfide concentrations. Sulfides result from the decomposition of organic matter, from bacterial sulfate reduction under anaerobic conditions and from various chemical processes.

The Methylene Blue Method

References: USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 376.2 (1983). APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-S²-D-2000.

CHEMetrics' test kits measure total acid soluble sulfides (including hydrogen sulfide) and employ the methylene blue methodology. Sulfides react with dimethyl-p-phenylenediamine in the presence of ferric chloride to produce methylene blue. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) S.

Visual Kits

Range: 0-1 & 1-10 ppm MDL: 0.05 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue	
CHEMets Kit	Cat# K-9510
CHEMets Refill, 30 ampoules	R-9510
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.6, 0.8, 1.0 ppm	C-9501
High Range Comparator 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 ppm	C-9510
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 0-30 & 30-300 ppm MDL: 5 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue	
VACUettes Kit	Cat# K-9510D
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-9510D
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 2, 4, 6, 10, 15, 20, 30 ppm	C-9501D
High Range Comparator 30, 60, 90, 120, 150, 175, 200, 250, 300 ppm	C-9510D
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	





Instrumental Kits

Range: 0-60 & 60-600 ppm

MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-9510A
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-9510A
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 4, 8, 12, 20, 30, 40, 60 ppm	C-9501A
High Range Comparator 60, 120, 180, 240, 300, 350, 400, 500, 600 ppm	C-9510A
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-120 & 120-1200 ppm

MDL: 20 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-9510B
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-9510B
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 7.5, 15, 25, 40, 60, 80, 120 ppm	C-9501B
High Range Comparator 120, 240, 360, 480, 600, 700, 800, 1000, 1200 ppm	C-9510B
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Range: 0-1200 & 1200-12,000 ppm

MDL: 200 ppm / Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
VACUettes Kit	K-9510C
VACUettes Refill, 30 ampoules	R-9510C
Activator Solution Pack, six 10 mL bottles	A-9500 ¹
Low Range Comparator 0, 75, 150, 250, 400, 600, 800, 1200 ppm	C-9501C
High Range Comparator 1200, 2400, 3600, 4800, 6000, 7000, 8000, 10,000, 12,000 ppm	C-9510C
Kit comes in a plastic case and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests (except distilled water): Refill, Low and High Range Comparators, Activator Solution, dilutor snapper cup, sample cup top, micro test tube and instructions.	

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.00 ppm / Spec: 0-1.00 ppm

Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-9503
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-6.00 ppm

Method: Methylene Blue

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit	K-9523
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules, Activator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Sulfide

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Sample Cup Top Pack for 25 mL Cup (6 ea)	A-0014
Micro Test Tube Pack (10 ea)	A-0015
Dilutor Snapper Cup Pack (6 ea)	A-0018
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023

¹The accessory pack supplies enough solution to perform at least 200 tests.

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.

Methods

Sulfite is not usually present in surface waters. If sulfite is discharged in effluents or from domestic wastewaters, it readily oxidizes to form sulfate. Sodium sulfite is the most common form of sulfite and is an excellent reducing agent with applications as an oxygen scavenger. Sulfite concentrations in boiler and process waters must be monitored routinely to avoid overtreatment. Waste treatment plants that use sulfur dioxide to remove excess chlorine must monitor their effluents for sulfite.

Sulfites have been used for centuries to sanitize and preserve foods. They are used worldwide in the wine industry as antioxidant and antimicrobial agents. However, sulfites have been identified as causative agents in certain allergic reactions suffered by asthmatics. As a result, the FDA and the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms have mandated that sulfites in foods and beverages, at levels of 10 ppm or higher, be identified on the label.

The Iodometric Method (Sulfite)

References: ASTM D 1339-84, Sulfite Ion in Water, Test Method C. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-SO₃²⁻ B - 2000. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 377.1 (1983).

CHEMetrics' sulfite test kits employ the iodometric chemistry in which sulfite is titrated with iodide-wiodate titrant in an acid solution using a starch indicator. Thiosulfate will titrate as sulfite. Sulfamic acid is added to the sample to prevent interference from nitrite. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) SO₃.

The Ripper Method (Sulfite in Wine)

References: ASTM D 1339-84, Sulfite Ion in Water, Test Method C. APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-SO₃²⁻ B - 2000. USEPA Methods for Chemical Analysis of Water and Wastes, Method 377.1 (1983).

CHEMetrics' sulfite test kit is based on the *Ripper*

method, which the wine industry has used for years as a standard for rapid sulfite analysis. Sulfite is titrated with an iodide-iodate solution, using a starch end point indicator. Phosphoric acid is used to adjust the pH of the sample. Results are quantified using direct-reading titration cells. The test determines free sulfite as ppm (mg/L) SO₂.

Results for this test kit are acceptable for white wines (although they can have an error of up to 10 ppm). ***This test kit is not recommended for use with red wines or white wines containing ascorbic acid or tannin. These wines often give false high test results.***

Visual Kits

Range: 2-20 ppm as SO₃ MDL: 2.0 ppm / Method: Iodometric	
Sulfite Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9602
Increments: 2.0, 2.2, 2.4, 2.6, 2.8, 3.0, 3.2, 3.6, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 10, 14, 20 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Neutralizer Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	
Range: 5-50 ppm as SO₃ MDL: 5.0 ppm / Method: Iodometric	
Sulfite Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9605
Increments: 5.0, 5.5, 6.0, 6.5, 7.0, 7.5, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0, 12.5, 15.0, 17.5, 20.0, 25.0, 35.0, 50.0 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Neutralizer Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	
Range: 10-100 ppm as SO₃ MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Iodometric	
Sulfite Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9610
Increments: 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 70, 100 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Neutralizer Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 50-500 ppm as SO₃ MDL: 50 ppm / Method: Iodometric	
Sulfite Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9650
Increments: 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 90, 100, 125, 150, 175, 200, 250, 350, 500 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Neutralizer Solution, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Range: 10-100 ppm as SO₂ MDL: 10 ppm / Method: Ripper	
Sulfite in Wine Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9610W
Increments: 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 50, 70, 100 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 10 tests: ten ampoules, ten valve assemblies and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Sulfite	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

Thiosulfate is an excellent reducing agent. It is used primarily as an *antichlor* or chlorine-removing agent in various chemical processes, including the bleaching of pulp, paper, and textiles.

The Iodometric Method

Reference: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 4500-SO₃²⁻-B-2000.

CHEMetrics' method employs the iodometric chemistry. Although sulfite usually titrates as thiosulfate, the reagent has been formulated to inhibit high-level sulfite interferences. Thiosulfate is titrated with iodide-iodate titrant in acid solution using a starch indicator. The kit contains a sulfamic acid solution which can be used to prevent nitrite interference. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) S₂O₃.

Visual Kit

Range: 5-50 ppm	
MDL: 5.0 ppm / Method: Iodometric	
Titrets Kit	Cat# K-9705
Increments: 5.0, 5.5, 6.0, 6.5, 7.0, 7.5, 8.0, 9.0, 10.0, 12.5, 15.0, 17.5, 20.0, 25.0, 35.0, 50.0 ppm	
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform 30 tests: thirty ampoules with valve assemblies, Neutralizer Solutions, titrettor, 25 mL sample cup and instructions.	

Kit Components common to Thiosulfate	
Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Titrettor Pack (1 ea)	A-0053

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.
If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



Method

In industrial water systems, it is important to accurately measure and control the amount of dissolved solids present, as they can form deposits on the system components and decrease overall system efficiency. The National Secondary Drinking Water Standard for TDS is 500 mg/L.

Method of Operation

To operate the CHEMetrics Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Meter (Cat. No. I-1100), switch unit on, remove the electrode cap, immerse the probe into the sample, making sure that the sensor is fully covered. Wait for the readings to stabilize (Automatic Temperature Compensation corrects for temperature changes). Take measurement. To clean the probe, simply rinse it in tap water. Tester is factory calibrated. However, to ensure accuracy, calibrate the TDS meter on a regular basis.

FEATURES

Range: 0 - 2000 ppm and 0-10 ppt.

Resolution: 10 ppm; 0.10 ppt.

Accuracy: ± 1% full scale

Calibration Type: Manual

Operating Temperature: 0 to 50°C (32 to 122°F)

Power and battery life: Four 1.5 V alkaline batteries (supplied). 100 hrs. continuous use (approx.)

Pocket-sized: 6.5" length x 1.5" diameter

Weight: 3.25 oz.(90 g)

Warranty: 1 year (electrode: 6 months)

Instrument

Range: 0-2000 ppm and 0-10 ppt

	Cat#
Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Meter	I-1100

Instrument comes in a plastic storage case and includes an electrode and cap, four 1.5 V alkaline batteries, and instructions.

Accessories

Description	Cat#
Electrode for TDS and Conductivity, Warranty 6 months	A-0176
Conductivity/TDS <i>Singles</i> (20 ea), 1413 μS, Shelf-life 3 months	A-0178
Carrying Case (holds two pH I-1000, TDS I-1100 or Conductivity I-1200 meters)	A-0179

Instructions are posted on our website.



FEATURES

- Replaceable electrode
- Waterproof, dustproof
- Push-button calibration
- Automatic Temperature Compensation (ATC)
 - Auto-shutoff

Method

Zinc deposits are present in much of the earth's crust. The metal provides an effective protective coating for steel (galvanized coatings) and is useful as an alloying agent. Zinc salts are useful as corrosion inhibitors in cooling water treatment formulations. The USEPA has established a Maximum Secondary Drinking Water Standard of 5 mg/L for zinc.

The Zincon Method

References: APHA Standard Methods, 22nd ed., Method 3500-Zn B - 1997. ASTM D 1691-84, Zinc in Water, Test Method A.

CHEMetrics' method determines soluble zinc in drinking water and wastewater. Zinc reacts with the reagent *zincon* in a buffered alkaline solution to form a blue complex. Interference from other heavy metals can be eliminated by the addition of cyanide. However, for safety, cyanide has not been included in the reagent formulation. Results are expressed as ppm (mg/L) Zn.

Shelf-life: although the reagent in the ampoule is stable, the indicator solution has an eight-month shelf-life. We recommend stocking quantities that will be used within seven months.



Instrumental Kits

Multi-Analyte Photometers

V-2000 / V-3000

(See page 14 for instrumental features)

Range: 0-3.00 ppm

Method: Zincon

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 8 months	K-9903
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 29 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Indicator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Range: 0-15.0 ppm

Method: Zincon

	Cat#
Vacu-vials Kit , Shelf-life 8 months	K-9923
Kit comes in a cardboard box and contains everything needed to perform up to 29 tests (except distilled water): thirty ampoules, Indicator Solution, 25 mL sample cup, 10 mL syringe, ampoule blank and instructions.	

Vacu-vials Kits require the use of a CHEMetrics Direct-Readout Photometer (photometers sold separately) or a spectrophotometer capable of accepting a 13 mm diameter round cell. See page 14 for details.

Kit Components common to Zinc

Description	Cat#
Sample Cup Pack, 25 mL (6 ea)	A-0013
Ampoule Blank Pack (5 ea)	A-0023
Syringe Pack, 10 mL (6 ea)	A-0104

Instructions and SDSs are posted on our website.

If no shelf-life is listed for a product, then the shelf-life is at least 2 years.



To Place an Order ● Write: CHEMetrics, Inc.
4295 Catlett Road
Midland, VA 22728
Call: 1.800.356.3072
1.540.788.9026
Fax: 1.540.788.4856
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Web: www.chemetrics.com

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Terms ● Net 30 days from date of shipment, with approved credit. Ex Works Midland, VA.
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Quantity Discounts ● Quantity discounts off list price are as follows for identical items:

Test Kits, Refills, and Components		CHEMetrics photometric Instruments:	
Quantity	Discount	Quantity	Discount
50-99	10%	5-9	5%
100-199	15%	10-19	10%
200 or more	20%	20 or more	15%

Quantity discounts are not available for the following products: A-0201 Digester, I-1000 pH Tester, I-1100 Total Dissolved Solids Tester, I-1200 Conductivity Tester, and ULR CHEMets® products.

Substantially higher discounts are available for large quantity orders. Contact the Marketing Department for details. See Product Price List or Website for Quantity Discount Schedule for COD kits.

Shipping ● In the absence of instructions from the customer, merchandise will be shipped via UPS whenever possible. Freight cost plus \$4.00 handling will be added to the invoice. Claims for transportation damage must be submitted to the common carrier.

Returns of Merchandise ● CHEMetrics generally accepts returns of resellable merchandise for credit when such merchandise is returned within 60 days. Products with a shelf-life of less than 1 year may need to be returned within 30 days to be considered "resellable" and receive credit. Customers who wish to return merchandise should call CHEMetrics in advance to obtain authorization. Restocking fees of 20% may be imposed except on instruments returned within 30 days of purchase. Additional fees may be imposed for special handling.

Warranty ● CHEMetrics generally warrants its products to be free from defects in materials and workmanship for two years from manufacture, except as follows. Those reagent products that we identify as having shelf-lives shorter than two years are warranted through the expiration dates printed on the merchandise. Instrument products, other than their expendable components, are warranted for one year from receipt by the customer. This warranty does not apply to merchandise improperly stored or handled by a party other than CHEMetrics. Our V-2000 and V-3000 Photometers offer a two-year warranty.

THIS WARRANTY SHALL BE IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

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CHEMetrics, Inc.

4295 Catlett Road | Midland, VA 22728
P: 800.356.3072 | F: 540.788.4856
www.chemetrics.com

